

weekend edition

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TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

Foreign Minister Saddam Hammadi said any

call for withdrawal of Iraqi forces from Iran

before Tehran recognized Iraqi sovereignty

over the Shatt Al Arah waterway was a "legal

in a letter handed Tuesday to United

Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim

and published here Wednesday, Hammadi

said this was because "Iran has not delimited

Diplomatic sources said the Iraqis had

moved more artillery and armor to the Aba-

dan area following their annouocement last

Friday that they had finally captured the Ira-

nian cargo port of Khorramshahr, 15 km (nine miles) to the North. Since the Gulf war

started oo Sept. 22, the Iraqis have pumped

thousands of artillery shells into Abadan,

slowly isolating the city and its hlazing oil

installations that used to supply Iran with

about two-thirds of its fuel needs. According

to Iraqi accounts, most pipelines from Aba-

has cut all major supply routes to the city. The Iraqi high command issued a communique

Wednesday which hinted at stepped-up fight-

ing in the 38-day old war. It reported. "continued operations which will put and end to

dan have been below up and the siege force

its border with Iraq in a precise manner."

and practical impossibility."

## Soviets upgrading ports for big Gulf naval force

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — The Soviet Union is modernizing its facilities in the Red Sea in order to maintain a large paval force in the Indian Ocean and Gulf region. U.S. military sources said Wednes-

It is now building a base in the Dahlak Islands in the Red Sea, 50kms (30 miles) off Massawa, Ethiopia, according to the Pen-tagoo, commenting during the current official visit to the Soviet Union by Ethiopian head of state Mengistu Haile Miriam.

Meanwhile, a U.S. general said in an interiew Tuesday that spearhead units of the U.S. Rapid Deployment Force (RDF) could be wiped out if they had to face Soviet troops at this time in the Gulf region.

In an interview published in the Washing ton Post, Gen. Rodney Warner, commander of the U.S. Readiness Command and overseer of the RDF, said the U.S. does not have the means at present for the rapid deploy-

## Fighter parts decision said still pending

By Bob Lebling Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON Oct. 29 - There were indications Tuesday that the Carter Administration was willing to sell Saudi Arabia some - but oot all - of the advanced accessories the Kingdom is seeking for its 60 U.S.-built F-15 fighter jets.

Despite Presideot Carter's pledge last week to deny Saudi Arabia F-15 accessories which could pose an offensive threat to Israel, the Pentagon says it is continuing its staff study of the proposed sale of refueling gear for the fighter planes. The study is due to be completed Nov. 30.

During an interview Friday, the president mied out the sale of special bomb racks for the F-15s, which were part of the Saudi request. But according to oews reports here Tuesday, the Defense Department was still actively considering selling the refueling equipment, which would expand the range of the Kingdom's F-15s.

The Administration was believed likely to seek congressional approval for a limited sale of F-15 accessories after the Nov. 4 presidential election. Some sources expected Garter also to seek approval of the sale of KC-135 tanker planes for refueling the Kingdom's F-I Ss in the air.

New arms sales to the Kingdom were being delayed until after the election for domestic political reasons. Carter does not want to offend Jewish and other pro-Israeli voters whose support he believes is crucisl to his re-election chances, observers said.

ment of enough troops to counter the estimated 80,000 Soviet troops in Afghanistan. Warner said the U.S. could in 21 days send the 82d Airborne Divisioo and a Marine division, about 35,000 troops altogether, to the

"Even if I knew the Marines couldn't win. the 82d couldn't win, if there were a threat to Hormuz or something of that nature that was deemed serious enough." Warner said, "I'd

be the first ooe to go." The stakes in the Gulf oil fields were high ecough to risk losing 35,000 troops, he

"It's a hell of a thing maybe to say," Warner said, "but that's kind of what we ought to think about." The Russians, he said, would think twice before sending troops through Iran to block the Strait of Hormuz if RDF units were on the scene.

Work has started oo a Soviet anchorage in the Dahlak Islands, about 500 kms (300 miles) oorth of Djibouti where France has a big naval and air base for its Indian Ocean fleet, according to reports reaching Washing-

The Soviets are building quays, barracks for ships' crews and a supply infrastructure for visiting warships. Unconfirmed reports said Adm.

The Soviet Union has been husily huilding up its Indian Ocean fleet ever since the U.S. Navy deployed about 30 warships including two aircraft carriers there. The Soviet Indian fleet has an estimated 30 warships.

France as well is ready to send a mines-weeper force to the Gulf to help clear the Strait of Hormuz should it be mined by either Iran or Iraq, Freoch naval officials said Tues-

Two minesweepers from the Freoch Atlantic fleet, based in Cherbourg, and two others from the Mediterranean fleet, based in Toulon, are standing by, ready to join a naval squadroo on a mine clearance mission, they

#### Reagan polled debate winner

NEW TORK, Oct. 29 (AP) - U.S. Presideot Carter and Ronald Reagan made significant and roughly equal gains in the preferences of registered voters as a result of their campaign debate, an exclusive poll by The Associated Press says.

The poll found that, in a debate-watching audience that leaned to Republican presidential candidate Reagan in the first place, each man gained 6 percentage points, mostly from the ranks of the previously undecided.

The nationwide canvass surveyed 1,062 registered voters who watched the debate on televisioo Tuesday night. It yielded results from which each side could claim "victory" in the loog-awaited confrontation. Details on



GOODWILL MISSION: Abelianum Bani-Sade of Iran talks with Habib Chatti, secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference at an air force base near GOODWILL MISSION: Abolio Dezful during a goodwill mission at the request of the organization. The meeting was held in a blacked out room in the light of a hurricane lamp using kerosene, as shown in the picture. Chatti has been seeking a halt in fighting and the start of negotiation between

#### Israelis move in

## Part of S.Lebanon taken

BEIRUT, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Israel has annexed a roughly five-square kilometer (three square-miles) silver of land in southem Lebanon, gaining cootrol over a water source and a strategie highland position in the fertile Marjeyoun area, the governor of southern Lebanoo claimed Tuesday.

In a live broadcast on Beirut radio, Governor Halim Fayyad said the mayor of the town of Wazzani had informed him that the land stretching from the Israeli-border town of Metulla to Lebanoo's Al Wazzani area had been fenced off and seized hy Israel.

The area is controlled by Israeh-backed Lebanese army Major Saad Haddad and-his Christian Militias opposed to Palestinian presence in southern Lebanon.

United nations sources in the Lebanese capital said U.N. observers in the Israeli town of metulla saw three Israeli military positions to the oorth and oortheast of Rhajar, which lies oear the point where the Lebanese-Syrian-Israeli borders converge.

U.N. observer posts in Israel observe the 1949 armistice border line between Israel and Lebanon. The U.N. source said observers who attempted crossing the demarcation line into Lebanon were denied entry into the

A Lebanese independent daily, An Nahar, also quoted the governor's office as saying land belonging to Lebanese deputy Ali Al Abdullah in the same area was seized. It said the Israelis had carved a road linking the Wazzani area with Metulla and set up army posts along it.

The latest area in question is a steep, ele-

vated fertile region. The U.N. source said he did oot know how much acreage was involved but he believed the annexation was in line with the Israeli strategy of capturing all high grounds inside the Lebanese border enclave. This would give them lookout posts over areas controlled by Palestinians and their Lebanese allies.

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Meanwhile, at the Umted Nations, in New York, for the second time in four days Lebanon complained to the Security Council about Israeli aggression and urged it to consult on measures to prevent further escala-

In a letter Tuesday to council Presideot Oleg Troyanovsky of the Soviet Union, Lebanese representative Ghassan Tueni said 23 Israeli planes Monday flew over southern Lebanon, particularly the Tyre area, while three Helicopters overflow Beautori Castle, 12 armored vehicles were seen moving on the road to Arin, and seven Israeli naval craft were constantly patrolling within Lebanese waters. On Sunday, he said, seven artillery

#### Reza to be named Shah

CAIRO, Oct. 29 (R) - Iran's deposed royal household confirmed Tuesday night that the Shah's eldest soo, Crown Prince Reza, will be proclaimed the oew Shah on Friday, his 20th hirthday.

In an appareot reference to the Gulf war, the communique said that because of "special circumstances' there would be no ceremony Hostage debate goes on

# Iraq set for siege

BAGHDAD, Oct. 29 (Agencies) - Iraq appeared Wednesday to be preparing for a final push on the Iranian oil ceoter of Abadan after reinforcing siege positions around the

embattled city.

Meanwhile, the Iranian parliameot will hold a public debate Thursday on the fate of the hostages and is likely to set condidons for their release in line with the spirit of the four conditions laid down by revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, many members of parliament said Wednesday.

They predicted a final decision on the hostages either Thursday or at the oext session on Saturday after the Muslim sahbath. These forecasts were made at the end of a closed door debate Wednesday morning oo the hos-

Only a few MPs said that supplementary conditions might still be imposed by the Majlis (parliameot). They said that body has discussed the possibility of demanding withdrawal of American AWACS - (advanced warming radar surveillance, aircraft) from Saudi Arabia and withdrawal of American forces from the Gulf area.

It would be in Iran's interest to release the American hostages in exchange for military spare parts occided in the war with Iraq, influential Iranian deputy and Ayatollah Sadegh Khalkali said in an interview from the battered Iranian town of Dezful published here Wednesday.

The ayatollah, who gained publicity with a crushing anti-dope campaign during which several hundred people were executed, was speaking to the daily Al Safir, which said he had exchanged robes for military uniform and was fighting a longside the troops. At the United Nations in New York, Iraqi

Iranian planes destroyed a railway hridge oorth of Baghdad and an oil pumping statioo oear Kirkuk in Wednesday's raids, a Tehran communique said. It conceded the loss of one

Iranian aggressioo."

Jordan's King Hussein returned Tuesday from a two-day visit to Iraq during which he pledged his natioo to stand "with all capabilities' at Iraq's side in the war with Iran, Jordan's state radio of Amman

#### Saud in Amman for parley

## Summit agenda work begins

AMMAN, Jordan Oct. 29 (Agencies) -Despite open conflicts precipitated by the Gulf war, a seven-man committee of Arab foreign ministers met here. Tuesday to decide if an Arab summit should be held oo schedule io the Jordanian capital next month.

Jordanian sources maintained the rift in the Arab world had oo impact so far on plans to hold the summit Nov. 25-27. But there re official fears voiced in sevi Arab capitals that the summit could be postponed unless the war stops soon. Saudi Arabia's Foreign Minister Prince

Sand said upoo his arrival in Amman to attend the conference that he hoped the Iran-Iraq war would end soon and Arab ranks would be closed to confront Israel.

The foreign ministers of Jordan, Syria, Kuwait, Iraq, Algeria and the Palestine Liberation Organization are taking part in the conference in addition to Faisal. The

Algerians missed the opening session but a

Jordanian government spokesman said the minister was expected later Tuesday. The ministers are expected to draw up an

agenda for the upcoming summit. Statements they made in public before going behind closed doors stressed the Arab-Israeli conflict and Israel's annexation of Jerusalam's Arab sector would figure high on the projected agenda.

Israel was annexing territory from southern Lebanoo will also be agenda topics as well as the Iran-Iraq war, Jordanian sources said. If an agreement in principle is reached the

ministers will meet again on Nov. 20 to finalize the agenda, the sources added. Arab League Secretary General Cheldi Klibi of Tunisia also is attending the Amman meet-

The Saudi delegation was said to be particularly keen on this point — wanting the meeting to succeed for Arab solidarity.

# Republicans reach to the right for Reagan

Rocald Reagan

Former actor becomes political star WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (AP) -

Americans met Ronald Reagan as a Hollywood film star - a "low-hudget Errol Flynn," as he would later joke. Major stardom eluded Reagan in films, and later on television, but he found it in politics.

He made the change, fittingly, oo national television when he made a rousing speech on behalf of Barry Goldwater at the 1964 Republican coovention. Two years later he was governor of

California in 1966, and was a leading spokesman for Republican conservatives. Reagan was a late — and unsuccesful entrant in the 1968 campaign for the Repoblicao presideotial nominatico against Richard M. Nixon. He tried again

in 1976, almost taking the Republican oomination away from President Gerald

Reagan was 64 when he lost to Ford - so old, many thought, that it was time for him to retire to his California ranch and enjoy his horses. But four years later, he was bidding to become the oldest man ever elected president.

Reagan's penchant for exaggerating, even fabricating, some of the anecdotes in his speeches got him into trouble - like his assertion that trees were a major source of air pollution. But he was consistent in his belief that nearly everything wrong with

Continued on back page

#### GOP's number two

## Intense Bush strives for top

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (AP) -George Herbert Walker Bush, briefly the froot-runner in the Republican presidential race, wound up as Ronald Reagan's second choice as a running mate. The 56-year-old former director of the

Central Intelligence Agency was selected as the vice presidential candidate after france negociations to have former President Gerald R. Ford join the ticket fell through. Friends and associates describe the

lean, patrician Texan as a meticulous organizer and relentless campaigner - a man so intense in pursuit of his ambidons that he has to schedule his relaxation. "There has to be a certain ego factor to

drive a persoo to run for president," Bush said last year. "I've been driven to do a lot of things in life. I was driven to he a success io business, to excel in college, to be the youngest fighter pilot. I'm confident that I'm better than those other guys, but I haven't been able to prove it.

But ooce he agreed to be Reagan's No. 2 he campaigned with characteristic inten-

sity.

Bush became uncomfortably prominent in the campaign when he was dispatched

to Peking to meet with Chinese leaders. While he was there, Reagan declared an interest in establishing "official" U.S. relations with Taiwan, Unable to reassure Chinese leaders about Reagan's intentions, Bush endured a series of angry lec-

Bush had been involved in the long process of restoring U.S.-Chinese ties, serving as chief of the U.S. liasion office in Peking from 1974 to 1976. Born June 12, 1924, in Milton, Mas-

sachusetts, Bush was the soo of Prescott S. Bush, who was a U.S. Senator from 1952

At 18, he was one of the youngest naval pilots in World War II, was shot down over the Bonin Islands and was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross.

This is the second part of a two-part Arab News profile of major party candidates for the American presidency. In Wednesday's paper were articles on President Carter and Vice President Mondale.

Bush lost a race for the U.S. Senate in 1964, hut woo election to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1966 and 1968. He ran again for the Senate in 1970 and lost.

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#### Libyan leader hallucinating, official says

# Fires of disgust burn hotter over Qaddafi

MECCA, Oct. 29 (SPA) - The president of the Higher Council of Judicature said that Libyan President Mnammar Qaddafi either does not know what he's saying, or he just repeats what is dictated to him — even if he knows he will meet his death by doing so.

Sheikh Abdullah ibn Humaid was commenting on Qaddafi's "hallucinations and attacks against Islam and Muslims, including his unstable personality, opposition to mosques, attempts to change some words from the holy Koran and his ideas about the Holy Prophet's traditions.

"We never got anything from Qaddafi who is considered as a Muslim - except ignorance, contradiction, lies and deceipt to the world Muslim community," Sheikh

He said, I don't know what is the purpose

of some leaders when they base their policy and relations with their own people and the people of other countries on lies, deceipt, false promises and contradictory statements." They threaten a state, then suddenly, the next day, stretch their hand to it asking for a merger with it and using Islam as a slogan for a while, then ahruptly again turn everything upside down and declare that they are against Islam and mosques. In a glimpse, they turn all the weapons in their possession against what they advocated moments ago. The strange thing is that the fate of an entire people lies in their hands. Their decisions are without appeal despite the fact that they claim to rule in the name of democracy, in the name of the people and through popular committees" he added.

Sheikh Abdullah said that the name given

the colonel by his father was most expressive of the leader's personality. (The word's exact spelling in Arabic is Qathafi and is derived from Qathf, which means throwing, ejecting, (By extension it means throwing lies and slander. However, the judge wondered what made him write these lines though he is in no way involved in politics and would never like to take it as a profession or use it for selfpropaganda; but be thinks that it is Qaddaf7's foul behavior which prompted him to do so.

Meanwhile in Sanaa, Sheikh Abdullah ibn Hussein Al-Ahmar, a member of North Yemen's Constituent People's Assembly and of the Consultative Council Tuesday denounced the behavior of Qaddafi, particularly his scathing attack oo Islam and the

Such nonsense about Holy Mecca, the Kaaba and the Propher's Mosque cannot possibly come from a Muslim Arab leader keen on preserving bis religion. The places in question are too holy to be blasphemised by the utterances of a herenc, Ahmar said.

He added that whoever urges pilgrims and Muslims to give up pilgrimage and stop performing such an important pillar of Islam is automatically a deviator from Islam. Ahmar called on Qaddafi and other Arab leaders to devote all their energies to the liberation of Jerusalem and Al-Aqsa mosque from the Zionist grip and permanent desecration.

At the same time, Ahmar commended Saudi Arabia for the services and facilities it extends to the pilgrims every year.

Another condemnation of Col. Gaddafi

came Tuesday from Beirut where Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Joozn, the Mufti of Muslim officials discuss cooperation

MECCA, Uct. 29 (SPA) — Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, secretary general of the Muslim World League, met with Abdul Rahman Muhammad Hussain, minister of religious affairs of Bangladesh Wednesday. The meeting, attended by Nizamuddin Khan, member of the people's assembly of Bangladesh; and Nurul Islam, secretary general of the Bangladeshi Islamic Society, dealt with several Islamic issues and cooperation between the league and the Bangadeshi society.

Sheikh Harakan also met the Comorro Island's minister of Islamic affairs and health, Muhammad Ali. They discussed granting scholarships to students from the Comorros in Saudi Arabian universities.

General agent in Saudia Arabia BASAMH TRADING Co. Jeddah, Taif, Riyadh, Dammam

mission this year lambasted Qaddafi for his Eid-al-Adha speech in which he tried to sow doubt within the Muslims' mind about Hajj.

In an arrival statement in Beirut after performing Hajj, Joozo said that Muslims should endeavor to unite and pay no heed to those trying to disperse them. He reiterated his thanks and appreciation to King Khaled and the Saudi government for the warm welcome and hospitality offered to the pilgrims.

Meanwhile, in Mecca, the Muslim World League continued to be flooded with messages condemning Qaddafi and praising the rnle played by Saudi Arahia in serving Islam under the wise leadership of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd.

Sbeikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, the league's secretary general, received messages to this effect from Abdullah Hussayem Hussein, head of the Muslim community and chairman of the reform committee in Kerala, India; the Mufti of the Comoro Republic; the Dawa Society in Los Angeles; the president of the Court of Appeal in Nigeria; the head of the Promoters of Religion Society in Senegal; the bead of the Islamic center in Indonesia;

### Health group meets

DAMMAM, Oct. 29 (SPA) - The Eastem Province Environmental Health Committee met under its chairman, Abdul Rahman Al-Shuhail, director general of municipal and rural affairs, bere Tuesday. The committee discussed providing pump-truck to move sewage water in Dammam at a cost of SR1.1 millinn. The committee agreed to install a chlorine sewage water treating plant for Syhat, because the town's sewage treatment station is still not completed. The committee also decided to repair and re-open Umran's water network.

#### Dammam pacts okayed

DAMMAM, Oct. 29 (SPA) - Public Works and Housing Minister Prince Miteb. the acting municipal and rural affairs minister, approved the award to temporary asphalting project for some districts of Dammam, The contract is worth SR7,5 mil-

Dammam, Maynr Fahd Al-Sukaibi said Wednesday that bids for a project of asphalting, illuminating and paving some streets at the new urban plannings of Dammam, were opened Wednesday. The project will cost about SR35 million, the mayor added.

## **Teaching** unpopular, report says

. JEDDAH, Oct. 29 — A study prepared by Rivardh University's Faculty of Education on the unpopularity of teaching as a profession among the youths, was submitted to the Public Civil Service Bureau. The civil service hureau, in turn, is studying the report to present it to concerned parties, it was reported Wednesday.

An official of the civil service bureau told Al -Riyadh that the bureau was considering various aspects of the report to make a final report on the reasons of the turn-away from teaching by the Saudi Arabian youths. The report comprises the national teachers' position-socially, professionally and financially.

The report compares the national teachers' position with other government employees from the begining of school to their latest qualifications. The study emphasized the needs of teachers and their priority. This, is the first serious study by the civil service bureau on the subject. The report is expected to grant better incentives which national teachers seek. However, the official did not disclose when the final report on the reversion of national teachers from the teaching profession would be completed.

In other educational developments, The Ministry of Education circulated the general outline for the subject of technical education during the third five year development plan of the Kingdom (1980-85). The general scheme is based on the previously drawn annual plans, programs and reports. It is intended to guide officials in charge of the technical education in various educational directorates in making their plans.

The General plan calls for technical education to be hased on emphasizing the Islamic principales and values, all subjects derive from technical education are to be linked to Islamic teachings.

The general plan highlights developing the technical culture and taste for various aspects of the local and international technical customs, both old and modern. It also underlines encouraging and

Dr. Al Khuwaiter

developing the skills of talented students Trainees would also spend their free time during the regular study of the year excluding summer vacations, excercising technical talents at developing centers in various parts of the country, the general plan suggests.

Lastly, the general plan calls that students obtain advanced skills and expertise suitable for their professions.

Meanwhile, this year's technical education plan highlights the following points: - Holding the second meeting for technical education instructors and Saudi Arabian teachers in the first quarter of next year in Riyadh.

- Organizing the first Islamic issues exhibition in Riyadh in February, 1981. The exhibition will feature materials from the boly Koran and the Prophet's Sunna.

- Organizing a technical education exhibition for natural, and environmental scenes from the Kingdom. Students of various stages will take part in the show that opens in Riyadh, Jeddah and Dammam, The show will open simultaneously starting February for about three months.

 Organizing the annual exhibition for students' produces from all grades in Riyadh by the end of March, 1981. Also opening the teachers produce show in the same month in Riyadh.

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- Education directorates will organize technical education exhibitions at periods to be decided by them. In addition, the technical talent developing centers will also open exhibitions in various educational directorates.

- Preparing for the foreign exhibitions and competitions in which the Kingdom will take part.

Abdullah meets Chatti

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA). - Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah received Tuesday Habih Chatti, the secretary general of the Organization of the Islamic Confereoce. Chatti reviewed with the prince the outcome of his recent visits to Baghdad and Tehran on a goodwill mission entrusted to him by the foreign ministers of Islamic countries to help stop the bloodshed.

Naif confers with Al-Natsha

Interior Prince Naif Tuesday received the Palestinian pilgrimage mission led by Rafiq Al-Natsha, Fatch's representative in Saudi

Majed tours hospital
JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Governor of Mecca Prince Majed Tuesday inspected Jeddah's new central bospital and toured its various sections. He was met on arrival by Health Minister Dr. Hussein Jazaeri, who then accompanied him on the visit. At the end of the visit, the prince said he was pleased with the high buman and material standard he had witnessed and hoped the hospital's staff every success in their mission.

Sudanese official departs JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) - Al-Rashid Al-Taher, the speaker of the Sudanese People's Assembly, left here Tuesday evening after performing pilgrimage. He was seen off at the airport by a representative of the Royal Protocol and the Sadanese ambassador to

Pakistani ladies to meet

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 — The Pakistani
Ladies will bold a meeting in the Meridien Hotel at 10 a.m. on Sunday.

Sandi Arabia.

SR 8.5 m contract signed RIYADH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — The director of Riyadh Water and Sewage Department, Umran Al-Umran, signed Wednesday an SR8.57 million contract for supervision of the bonse connections and branch sewage lines project in some of Riyadh's districts. The 42-month contract was awarded to a specialist consulting company.

5.12 6.29 12.12 3.25 5.46 7.16 5.59 11.39 Islamic developments discussed

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Habib Chani, 48.1 secretary General of the organization of the

Islamic conference, met Wednesday Ambas- and the sador Abdullah Mahmood of Somalia and property Ambassador Rasheedi Choudri of Bangladesh. The two meetings concentrated on the grands recent Islamic developments and relations h. at between the OIC and Somalia and Banglad-

Al Harthi in N. Yemen

SANAA, Oct. 29 (SPA) - President Ali Abdullah Saleh of North Yemen received Ambassador Trad Al-Harthi Wei The Yemeni leader and the Sandi Arabian ambassador reviewed bilateral relations between their countries.

Social group to meet
QATIF, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Qatif Social
Service Center's National Committee will meet Sunday to discuss programs carried out by the center and other issues.

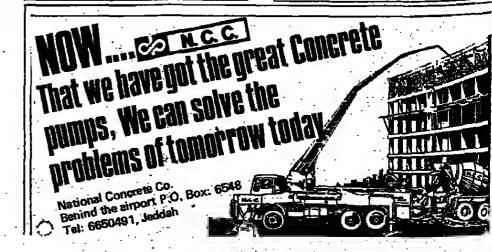
Al Medina The claim of every airline to be the best

in the world keeps the passenger bewildered. It just perplexes him to decide whom to believe and whom not to. The matter, bowever, depends on one's personal taste. For instance, a passenger strol-ling at the Charles de Gaulle airport before bis flight considers the delay of an Air France flight characterstic. But a passenger whose appetite increases during the flight considers Saudia's meagre meal between Jeddah/Rome flight as unworthy

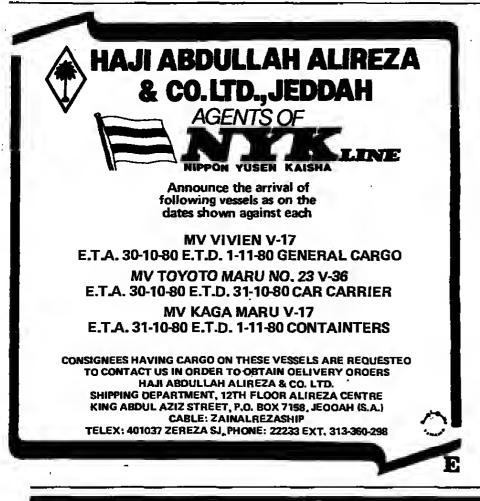
At Rome airport, I suggested in a Saudia official to stop supplying meals to passengers. I did so out of my conviction that it is better to bear that our national carrier does not supply food than to bear the blame that the food was bad or meagre in

Another point, which does not fade from my mind, is the treatment of most of the world airlines with the Arab states. mainly the states of the Gulf. In this part of the world, their service touches a low ebb. with a lack of care for passengers and the absence of smile from the faces of the hostesses. These very companies cannot afford to bear this disregard in Europe!

But what struck me most during my recent travels was to come to the airport in Paris with a reconfirmed reservation, only to find that the computer had been deceived, and all your seats in the first class are occupied by the children and servants of an Air France agent in the Middle



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## Nine killed as rightists' war continues in **Beirut suburb**

BEIRUT, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Leba-non's two major Christian militias fought mid-city mortar duels and street battles for the fourth straight day in Beirut Wednesday and police reported nine were killed and more than 40 wounded.

The warring factions traded hit-and-run grenade-throwing raids in Beirut's low-income oeighborhood of Aio Rummaneh, setting several buildings on fire and forced families to stay in basemeots and bomb shelters, said the police department.

The fighting pitted the Phalangist Party, which fielded the largest Christian militia in the nation's 1975-76 civil war, against the "Tigers" militia of former President Camille Chamouo's National Liberal Party.

Both were allies io the 19-month civil war against an alliance of Lebanon's leftists and Palestinian commandos. But they split afterward and their struggle for dominance reached a peak | last July with a massive Phalangist crackdown that forced the National Liberals to dissolve their military branches in most of east Beirut and the Chris-

Lebanese cabinet BEIRUT, Oct. 29, (R) - A second minis-

ter of state in the newly-formed Lebanese cabinet has tendered his resignation to President Elias Sarkis. Sami Younes said after calling on Sarkis Tuesday that he had thanked the president for appointing him to the fourday-old cabinet but had placed his resignation at the president's disposal.

Minister of State Munir Abu Fadel

announced his resignation about an hour after the government was formed at the



tian heartland in Mount Lebanon. Ain Rummaneh, which makes up roughly.

one fourth of mostly Christian east Beirut, was one of few National Liberal strongholds that survived the Phalangist crackdown, which was led by Phalangist military commander Bashir Gemayel.

A police spokesman said Gemayel's militiamen attempted to break through the 'Tibers' defenses in Ain Rummaneh during the night but were beaten back in heavy combat with rockets, grenades and machine guns.

The regular Lebanese army, which took up positions in Ain Rummaneh last spring, moved more troops into the suburb as a buffer between the two factions. But Bashir Gemayel sees the regular army as a danger to his forces and the Phalangist cause.

loses 2 ministers

The two men objected to their appointment as plain ministers of state, hinting that they wanted specific portfolios. There has been no formal announcement yet oo whether the resignations have been accepted or rejected.

Shafic Wazzan formed a 22-man cabinet, including five ministers of state without portfolio, last Saturday succeeding Salim Hoss, who had resigned to help bring in a government capable of restoring peace to the coun-

## Gulf war a threat to solidarity--Syria

DAMASCUS, Oct. 29 (R) — A leading Syrian daily newspaper said Wednesday that Arab solidarity was now threatened because of the Gulf war. Al -Baath, organ of the ruling Arab Baath Socialist Party, was commenting oo the current meeting in Amman of six Arab

foreign ministers and a Palestine Liberatioo Organization (PLO) representative to plan a common strategy against Israeli aggressions. It said all indications were that "Arab sol-

Navon's visit a 'black day,' Egyptian weekly says

day Israeli President Yitzhak Navon's coming to Egypt was " a black day " because of the Jewish state's continued "intransig-ence" in the Middle East peace talks.

The criticism came on the third day of Navon's five-day state visit. The Israeli president Tuesday visited the famous 3,330year-old Pharaonic temples of Abu Simbel Iraqi-Iranian war and because of the continued challange by certain states to other Arab states."

The task of the seven-man committee of "drawing a common strategy ... is very difficult and it is no secret that the attitude taken by the Iraqi regime toward the friendly Iranian revolution deals a blow to Arab solidarity and paralyzes all action toward developing it," the paper said.

CAIRO, Oct. 29 (AP) — Egypt's moderate opposition weekly Al Shanb said Tuesand other monuments in Upper Egypt. No! to Navon's visit," said a bold red banner headline in the Al Shaeb, newspaper of the Socialist Labor Party. Israel's intransigence in the Palestinian

autonomy negotiations and the annexation of East Jerusalem are not compatible with the welcome given Navon..." it said. "The visit is only accepted by the political leadership of

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### Turkish junta detains 11,500 in crackdown on extremists ANKARA, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Tur-

key's military authorities said Tuesday they had detained about 11,500 people in sweeps against political extremists since they seized power in a coup last month. The secretarygeneral of the ruling junta, Gen. Haydar Saltik, told a press conference that 746 people had been convicted of subversive crimes and 10,800 were either in detection pending investigations or had been charged.

The general, speaking on behalf of the five-man National Security Council chaired by head of State Gen. Kenan Evren, said the martial law crackdown on left and right-wing extremism had markedly improved security for most Turks.

The military had still not rooted out terrorism but the banning of political activities, stiffening of martial law powers and the outlawing of often politically-motivated strikes had eased the situation considerably, he said.

This was illustrated by the fact that since the coup Turks had handed in more than 160,000 pistols and rifles and more than 500,000 rounds of ammunition, he added. Officially reported casualties had dropped since the takeover from about 16 people a day to a daily average of less than one.

Saltik said it was not possible to give a timetable for the process toward the promised return to democratic rule. He said a constituent assembly would be established, though he could not say when or with what composition, and that body would prepare a new constitution, paving the way to elections.

Asked about the political future of the

country's two main party leaders, ex-prime ministers Bulent Ecevit and Suleyman Demirel, he said they would be dealt with in the same way as other Turks.



VISITS MOSQUE: During her tour of Tunisia last week, Queen Elizabeth visited the great masque at Kairouan. Picture shows the Queen inside the mosque.

#### W.Bank leaders call for general hunger strike

TELIAVIV, Oct. 29 (R) - Palestinian leaders in the occupied West Bank sharply attacked Israeli occupation authorities Tues day and called for a "general hunger strike" Wednesday in sympathy with two mayors awaiting a supreme court ruling on their deportation.

In a statement released to the press, nearly all the Arab mayors in the West Bank deplored Israeli measures in the region, including land expropriations and governmeet restrictions imposed on the local lead-ership several months ago.

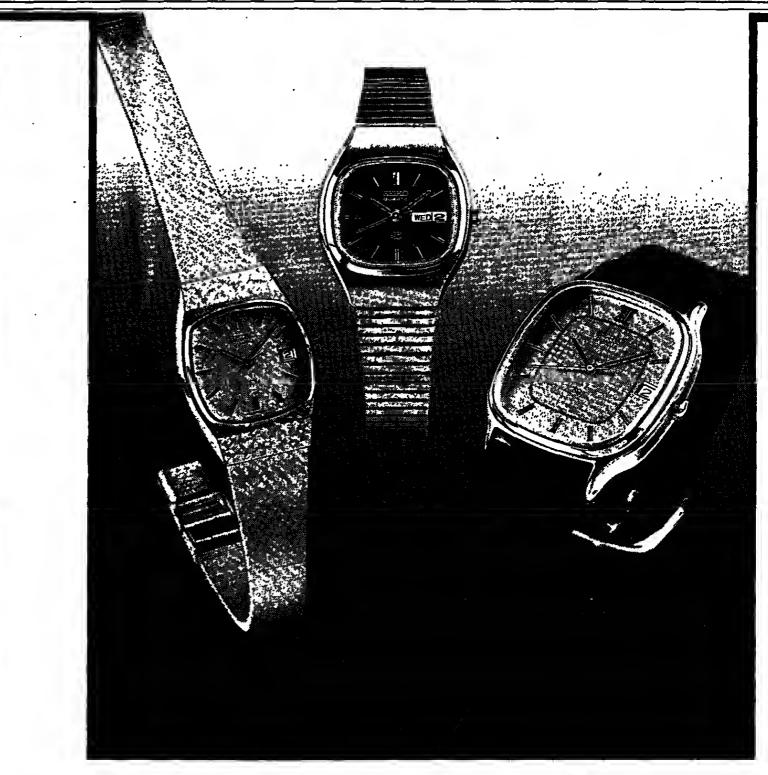
The statement comes only two days before the supreme court here will decide whether to uphold or reverse the deportation orders against Mayors Fahd Qawasmeh of Hebron and Muhammad Milhem of Halhoul who returned to the West Bank two weeks ago after five months in exile.

#### Linowitz claims progress in autonomy talks

NEW YORK, Oct. 29 (R) - Sol Linowitz, the U.S. negotiator with Egypt and Israel, said Tuesday night substantial progress had been made on the concept of full autonomy for the Palestinians, and it was time for them to look closely at what had been achieved. He claimed that leaders of Jordan and

Morcoo were watching the Middle East oegotiations with great interest, "as the only game in town." Lioowitz, who was addressing the

Economic Club, said the delegates to the autonomy talks knew the problem of Jerusalem would need time for solution.



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# Tekere says guard killed farm manager

SALISBURY, Oct. 29 (R) — Zimbabwe government minister Edgar Tekere, charged with murdering a white farmer, says one of his bodyguards committed the killing in self-defense, according to defense documents lodged with the high court.

Farm manager Gerald Adams died during

Farm manager Gerald Adams died during a "military operadon" at Stamford Farm near Salisbury last Aug. 4. The documents, released to journalists by Tekere's lawyers, say the manpower planning minister took personal command of the operadon.

The first public insight into Tekere's version of events emerged from a defense plea that charges against the minister and seven bodyguards be dropped because, his lawyers say, the court has no jurisdiction in their case.

The defense says in the documents made public that Tekere was at a party at Stamford Farm on Aug. 3 when shots were fired from a nearby army camp. Tekere considered an attack had been made on his life and believed "that the situation was of sufficient seriousness to warrant his personal command of a



## Jamaica vote reflects U.S.-Cuba struggle

KINGSTON. Jamaica, Oct. 29 (AFP) — Thursday's elections in Jamaica have shaped up as a choice between Third-World radicalization supported by Prime Minister Michael Manley and the country's return to the more conservative American orbit backed by opposition leader Edward Seaga, observers here say.

An unprecedented wave of political violence — more than 500 deaths since the beginning of the year — is testimony to the rough struggle in this Bridsh Commonwealth parliamentary democracy between the People's National Party (PNP) — in power since 1972 — and Seaga's militant Jamaican Labor Party (JLP).

These confrontations have drawn the attention of Washington and Havana to the Caribbean island, which, on the verge of bankruptcy, is tempted to veer in the direction of Cuba, Nicaragua and Grenada. Their enemies accuse them of wanting to transform Jamaica into an "English-speaking Cuba"

military operation on Monday, 4th August.
"the documents say." The purpose of this was
to apprehend those responsible for the attack
on the previous evening."

Armed with Soviet-type AK-47 assault rifles, Tekere and seven bodyguards went to Stamford Farm and opened fire on the army camp. Its inhabitants ran away.

The minister and his men moved to Adams' bome and were standing outside when the manager, armed with a pistol, arrived in a truck, the defense documents say.

The defense argues in the documents that Tekere and bis men are protected by a 1975 act giving immunity to government leaders acting in connection "with the suppression of terrorism."

Ironically the act was passed by the white Rhodesian authorities to cover their actions against nationalists like Tekere who here called terrorists during Zimbabwe's seven-year bush war

Tekere's trial is set to open on Nov. 3, depending on the outcome of a defense demand for the withdrawal of the white judge hearing the case, John Pitman, because of his association with the white authorities during Rhodesia's 15-year rebellion against Britain. Pitman was to announce his decision Wednesday.

# Tanzanian tally shows defeat for many incumbents

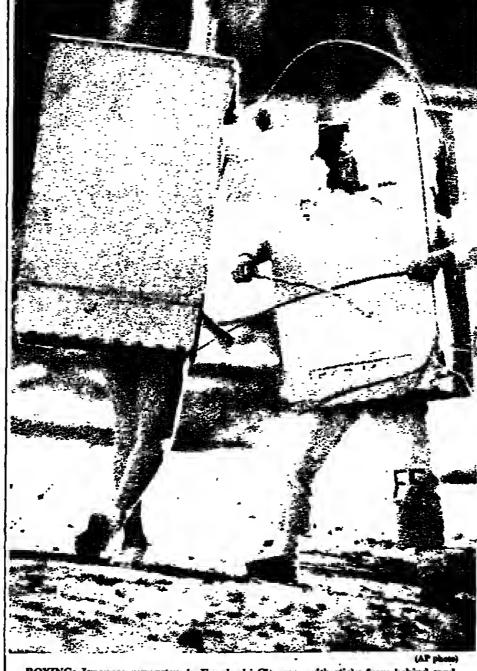
DAR-ES SALAAM, Oc. 29 (AP) — With three-fourths of the returns counted in Tanzania's one-party parliamentary elections, incumbent legislators have suffered defeat in more than half the districts. If this trend continues it will mark the greatest turnover of standing MPS in any Tanzanian election.

Analysts say the trend reflects the high level of popular discontent over the country's severe economic troubles and shortages of basic consumer goods. Official results of the parliamentary elections are expected on Fri-

All candidates were chosen by the single, ruling "revolutionary party." So far 87 of the country's 111 districts bave reported results of last Sunday's balloting and incumbent Mps lost in 49 of these districts.

Results of the presidential election, in which voters were asked to check "Yes" or "No" for the sole candidate, President Julius Nyerere, will not be officially announced until Friday. However, according to a state bouse spokesman, Nyerere has so far received about 98 per cent of the popular vote. In the last general election in 1975 be polled 97 per cent.

Among those defeated in the parliamentary voting were the minister for livestock development and natural resources, Solomon Ole Saizul, and the deputy education minister, Mizar Nyoni.



BOXING: Japanese youngsters in Funabashi City spar with sticks from behind cardboard "armor." The municipanity is a suburb of Tokyo.

#### Seal hunting affected

## Eskimos oppose tanker route

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 29 (AP) — Haunted by fears for their way of life Greenland's Eskimos are fighting to keep Canadian gas tankers away from the island's shores. Their fight bas seen some success, but is still far from won.

At issue is the Arctic Pilot Project, an ambidous plan to deliver liquefied natural gas from Canada's high Arctic to the country's eastern seaboard. The planned tanker route is through the icy Davis Strait between Greenland and Canada.

"Nobody is officially protesting. There's

"Nobody is officially protesting. There's nothing specific to protest," said T.E. Jones, first secretary of the Canadian Embassy.

He referred to diplomade-level complaints by Denmark, which handles foreign affairs for Greenland under a bome-rule arrangeNevertheless, opposition led by Greenland forced the petrochemical giant Petro Canada to scrub its original plans for the \$1.5 billion project last July. Its latest application for Canadian government approval, submitted in August, mayed the proposed tanker routes further toward the center of the 480 km-wide strait "to take into account the opposition of the Greenland people," Jones said.

"The Greenlanders claim the project will destroy the sources of their economy, fishing," Jones said. "In doing so it will destroy their way of life, which dates back hundreds of years."

of years."

John Momro, Canada's minister of indian affairs and northern development, visited the 2.2 million square kilometer island last month to hear complaints of the Inuit, the tribal name of the eskimos.

A report of his meeting with the Landsting, Greenland's 22-member parliament, said repesentatives of the northern sealing districts rejected the project categorically.

They told Momro that the breaking of the ice, the noise from the tankers and the risk of oil pollution would destroy their traditional livelihood, the report said.

The project originally was scheduled to start in 1983, when lower Canada would begin receiving 7 million cubic meters of gas daily.

Jones said the approval process restarted in August should take 3 to 4 years, after which the cabinet would make a final decision weighing political and diplomatic considera-

"It is by no means certain that the project will be approved," he said.

The and-APP campaign began in earnest early last summer when leaders of the 100,000 Inuit of Greenland, Canada and Alaska met to form the Inuit circumpolar conference. A resolution condemning the project passed overwhelmingly.

The 41,000 Greenland Inuit got further support from a member of Monro's delegation, Peter Ittinaur, elected by Canadian Inuit to that country's parliament. He claimed Ottawa has not included Inuit representatives in discussions about the APP.

If the project falls through, current technology seemingly could not exploit rich new gas fields in Canada's Northwest Territories that Petro Canada claims have cost \$600 million for exploration since 1961.

"Much of the high Arctic is shifting ice, and a pipeline (to lower Canada last one or two days," Jones said. "Fither you move the gas by ship, or you don't move it at all."

Canada now ranks fourth among the world's natural gas producers behind the United States, the Soviet Union and The Netherlands, Canadian wells sent 89 billioo cubic meters of natural gas into world markets in 1977.

#### 2 Saturn moons found

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (R) — U.S. scientists have said the *Voyager I* spacecraft bad discovered two new moons around the ringed planet saturn. Another two were found to be closing on each other in the same orbit, but were not expected to collide, they said.

Officials of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) announced the discoveries as the Voyager was making its closest approach yet to the planet. The spacecraft, loaded with television and scientific equipment, will move within 77,000 miles of Saturn's cloud tops for close-up looks on Nov. 12.

At the weekend, the scientists said, they discovered the 13th and 14th moons, or satellites, orbiting around Saturn and found that two previously-known satellites were nearing each other in the same orbit. The scientists said they did not expect a collision, as the pull of gravity of the satellites should change their speeds when they approach each other, altering their orbits and allowing them to pass.

# Go-slow hits N. Ireland LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — British prison

Whitelaw nixes inquiry

LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — British prison officers have extended their three-week-old jails go-slow action to Northern Ireland after Home Secretary William Whitelaw spurned a neare office.

Warders in the British province guard bundreds of jailed Irish guerrillas and officials could not immediately assess the effects of the action. Whitelaw Tuesday asked parliament for a free hand to use troops in prisons, and army camps as jails.

He refused to order an inquiry into the daim by 21,800 warders for meal break payments. Prison Officers' Association Chairman Colin Steel had said an inquiry could bring an immediate resumption of normal work.

The association decided not to call an allout strike, although Steel said the government's stand, called provocative and uncompromising by the warders, had made a strike

Because of the go-slown inmates are spending up to 24 hours locked in their cells and tension is mounting. Police station cells are packed with 3,500 new prisoners locked out of jails by warders. A go-low in Northern Ireland seemed certain to exacerbate the already severe problems of prison administrators.



William Whitelaw

Seven members of the provisional Iris
Republican Army (IRA) guerrilla force ar
in the second day of a hunger strike at the bi
Maze prison aimed at winning political status
Some 400 Republican prisoners refuse t
wear prison uniforms or use toilets, livin
naked in their cells amid their own excre

#### Ubiquitous water hyacinth

## Pesky weed a fuel source

LONDON, Oct. 29 (OFNS) — The water byacinth is one of the most pernicious weeds in the world. It shelters disease-carrying organisms, causes floods, distrupts bydroelectric installations and restricts traffic on major waterways such as the Congo and the Nile. But now scientists have found a way to make it start working for mankind — by converting it into fertilizer and fuel.

The project is sponsored by the U.N. Environment Program in Nairobi and the Commonwealth Science Council in London. The World Bank bas taken a strong interest in the work because of its implications for agriculture, fisheries, public bealth and energy.

The water byacinth Eichhornia Crassipes is an expensive nuisance. Current infestations in Florida, Louisiana and Texas cover about 700,000 hectares of waterways and cost the three states about \$11 million a year to con-

The Sudan spends \$2.5 million annually on the same problem, and the number of affected countries is rapidly increasing; they include Egypt, Zaire, Argentina, India, Communist China, Bangladesh, Australia, Brazil, Pakistan, the Philippines, Indonesia, Thailand, Nicaragua, Puerto Rico and many others.

Under favorable conditions, 10 plants with their attractive, lavender flowers and swollen, pear-shaped leaves can multiple to 600,00 and cappet an acre of water within eight months.

The plan leading to the developing of new techniques for the conversion of this rich plant material! into bio-gas and fertilizers began as a concentrated scientific effort for

the control of the pest. T.O. Robson, specialist with the Oxford Weed Research Organization, says that perhaps the many promising approach so far towards turns the weed to productive use is the production of fuel. Water byacinth can be converted into bio-gas when the plant is decomposed in a oxygen-free atmosphere.

oxygen-free atmosphere.

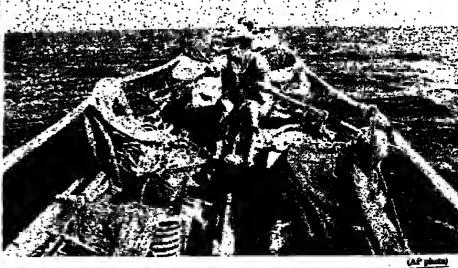
The gas contains about 60 per methane. It is possible to use small fermention units to produce gas for cooking an lighting, and such equipment is now being tested in the Sudan.

"Large, central fermentation units "it also be practical but, because of the difficulties and expense of storing large volume gas, it would probably have to be converting immediately into electricity," says further "The residual organic matter has a nitroge content of about 1.6 per cent dry weight, as may also be useful as a fertilizer."

Anotehr process that has been tried in Sudan is pyrolysis — the decomposition the plant material at high temperatures an under airtight conditions for the production of charcoal. The first experiments have bee quite promising: 60 per cent of the product pyrolysis was charcoal and the other enc products included gas and oil.

Water hyacinth can also be used as folder In China, for example, it is grown extensive in village communes and used to feed farmar imals.

The plant can also be used as an ide biological filter for domestic and industric wastes because of its ability to absorb an condense heavy metals such as lead, cat mium, mercury and nickel.



PULLING TO SHORE: London photographer Peter Bird rows back to the Mexican shore after his 11-member boat was damaged in rough seas. Bird is trying to row across the Pacific.

#### State grip on press said increasing

LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — Former Irish Foreign Minister Sean Macbride, author of a controversial UNESCO report on the media, has forecast a growing movement by governments to control the flow of news.

Macbride defended the media report issued by a UNESCO commission under his chairmanship, and said its support for press freedom and opposition to censorship provided "useful ammunidon" in resisting governmental encroachments.

"The struggle to control the media is going to increase very considerably in the next few years," he told a London press briefing. "I mean all government, democratic and otherwise."

The Macbride commission's three-year study was strongly criticized by Western delegations during a five-week conference of the United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization which ended its Belgrade conference Tuesday. Macbride denied charges that the commission supported the licensing of journalists and other government controls which could limit press freedom, Especially in the Third World.

He said the commission's report opposed

#### Bribe short on power

PEKING, Oct. 29 (AFP) — The Shanghai Wenhuibao newspaper has protested against the need to pay bribes to get things done in Communist China in a report on a commune which was still not electrified despite countless applications.

Commune cadres finally hit on the idea of sending several truck loads of vegetables to the electricity company. The effect was immediate. Employees from the company flocked to the commune. But there is still no electricity and commune officials are going to have to continue paying out bribes, the news-

censorship and government interference with the dissemination of information, and upheld the rights of correspondents. It also called for free access to news sources.

LONG

AND

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Macbride said he believed "some elements of the UNESCO secretariat were trying to manipulate the commission, but the commission was well aware of it and sufficiently competent to react against it." Third World countries, backed by UNESCO, called at the Belgrade meeting for a "new world information and communication order" to counter the impact made by international news agencies and foreign-owned newspapers:





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Liverpool cruises past Portsmouth

## Forest, Ipswich crash in League Cup

Champions Nortingham Forest and First Division pacemakers Ipswich Town tumbled out of the English League Cup in tonight's fourth round ties.

A hat-trick by Watford striker Oss. Jenkins put ao end to Forest's run of success in the compension - they have played in the last three finals — while a 52nd minute Alan Ainscow goal gave Birmingham victory over

lpswich. Watford produced the form which earned them a 7-1 second round, second leg victory over Southampton and floored Forest with goals by Luther Blissett penalty and Jenkins in the final four minutes of the first half. lenkins went on to complete his hat-trick before lan Wallace scored a consolation goal for the Midlands dub.





Muhammad Ali

Division side in the League Cup for seven years, came from behind to beat lpswich. Scottish international John Wark scored first from the penalty spot in the 25th minute put Frank Worthington equalised four minutes later with a penalty.

Ainscow and Archie Gemmill gave Birmingham the edge in midfield and Ainscow hit the winner after Mick Mills had cleared off

Alan Taylor, whose two goals gave West Ham victory in the 1975 FA Cup final against Fulham, scored the Cambridge equaliser on his debut after first Division Coventry had gone ahead in 85 seconds at Coventry

through Garry Thompson.

Cambridge, who had already put out holders Wolverhampton and Aston Villa, were level in the 50th minute.

Taylor, signed from Vancouver Litecaps for £ 150,000 three weeks ago, had not played earlier because of an ankle injury.

Cambridge, who have aheady beaten holders Wolverhampton, and Aston Villa, trailed to a second minute goal by Garry Thompson until Taylor came up with a second half equaliser.

League champions, Liverpool, who have never won the trophy, cruised into the next round with a 4-1 home win over Portsmouth. England striker David Johnson scored twice.

## Ireland lose W.C. qualifier

PARIS, Oct. 29 (AFP) — The Republic of Ireland's hopes of qualifying for their first ever World Cup Finals were severely joined, as they were here four years ago, when they lost 2-0 to France in a European Group Two qualifier at Parc des Princes Stadium Tues-

But it took what Ireland manager Eoin Hand described as "a farcical decision" to keep his side at bay as the French wilted after

Nevada may bar Ali from boxing

LAS VEGAS, Nevada Oct. 29 (AF) -The Nevada State Athletic Commission voted Tuesday to set a formal hearing on whether three-time heavyweight boxing champion Muhammad Ali should be retired in the state and prohibited from boxing again

The action came after the commission's legal counsel warned that retiring Ali without a hearing could violate his constitutional right \_ to due process of law and leave the state in a poor position if Ali took the matter to court.

The commission has said that Ali violated state boxing regulations - as well as those of the World Boxing Council — by taking drugs following his unsuccessful title fight against Lary Holmes Oct. 2,

Rules require that a fighter undergo a urinalysis before taking any drugs. In Ali's case, a pain killer and an anti-depresant were administered immediately after the

Commission chairman Sig Rogich had said the commission had the authority to suspend or fine the 38-year-old former champion, but he felt "it would be a more gentlemanly position if we retired Mr. Ali from boxing in the state of Nevada."

The commission instructed its attorney to inform Ali that a hearing would be held at the next meeting.

Trailing to a Michel Platini goal after only ten minutes, the Irish clawed their way back into the game and appeared to have equalised through Mick Robinson after 56 minutes. only to see Spanish referee Augusto Lamo Castillo disqualify his effort for hands against

Kevin Moran. The Irish manager was adamant it was a French hand that had been the culprit as Moran rose to head the ball down for Robin-

"At that stage of the game, it was crucial. Hadit stood I think we would have gone on to win," said Hand.

But even Hand admitted that his side had been fortunate to finish the first 20 minutes of the game only one down.

The French, urged on by a noisy 44,300 capacity crowd wasted no time in pinning the Irish back and both Bernard Lacombe of Bordeaux and Didier Six of Belgian side Cerde Brules went dose before Platini struck.

Meanwhile, in London Scottish Premier Division side Glasgow Rangers incredibly simped ont of the Anglo-Scottish Cup when they were beaten by Chesterfield of the English Third Division in the quarter finals. Chesterfield won the return match 3-0 to

qualify on a 4-1 aggregate.
Former Rangers midfield man Phil Bonnyman settled the fate of the Scots with goals after 15 and 18 minutes.

Ernie Moss made certain of victory with a third goal after 64 minutes and Rangers even wasted a late penalty when Colin McAdam's kick was saved by John Turner.

#### Maltese players dominate snooker

LAUNCESTON, Tasmania, Oct. 29 (R) - Malta's Billiards and snooker champion, 24-year-old Joe Grech, won his second match in the World Amateur Snooker Championship Wednesday.

Grech scored a hreak of 80 in the fourth frame against Ray Burke of Northern Ireland and went on to win by four frames to two. Grech is competing in his second World Championship. He was narrowly defeated in the quarter-finals two years ago by the eventual winner, Cliff Wilson of Wales.

Canada's 20 stone (280 pounds) giant-Robert Paquette scored the highest hreak of the event so far as he defeated David Meredith of New Zealand 4-1. Paquette ended the final frame with an immaculate break of 90.

In the third match of this morning's session, Lau Weng Yau of Singapore, making his country's first appearance in the champion-ship, showed confidence and good form in taking two frames before being defeated by experienced Sam Clarke of Northern Ireland.

Malta's Paul Mifsud took another step towards a remarkable double when he defeated Australian Jim Bonner in his secondround-robin match,

#### Sports Shorts

ROME: Former Italian international Giorgio Chinaglia returned home to score twice against his old club Lazio but still end up on the losing side as New York Cosmos went down 3-4. Lazio's new idol, Cenci, also scored a couple, including the winner six minutes from time after Chinaglia and former West German captain Franz Beckenhauer had pulled Cosmos level. Chinaglia led Lazio to the Italian League title in 1973 before joining Cosmos with whom he has won three North American Soccer League champ-

CARDIFF, Wales: New Zealand have chosen Ireland's John West to referee Saturday's international rugby match against Wales. West refereed the New Zealand-France matches in New Zealand last year and has been picked for the Sonth Africa-France test in Pretoris on Nov. 10

CANTERBURY, England: Asif Iqbal of Pakistan will become captain of English County Cricket side Kert again next summer, it was announced here Tuesday.

He takes over from Alan Ealham, who has been in charge for three years and has agreed to continue as a player under Asif. The thirty seven years old Asif has captained Pakistan and was in charge of kent in 1977 when they shared the English County Championship with Middlesex.

LANDOVER, Maryland: The United States won the Three-Nations International Showjumping event here Wednesday from France and Canada.

Only American Leslie Burr, on "Chase The Cloud", achieved two clear rounds in the final jump-off for which the course builders had erected a test of 13 fences, including a treble and a double.

JAKARTA, Arne Stroem of Norway, the 1977 champion, Tuesday burned up the Kartika Chandra lanes for an eightgame series of 1,752 after averaging 219 to capture the lead of the Bowling World Cup Men's Division.

After 16 games of the 24 -game preliminary elimination round Stroem, the 35 year-old business executive from Oslo produced a 3434 pinfall which carried him 62 sticks ahead of the field.



DIFFERENT GOALS: Cowman C. Cowman, the middle runner in the right photo, delights the crowd which fined the 26 miles of this past weekend's New York City Marathon. But though he's wearing — among other things — a serious expression, he wasn't in the race for the same reason as that of winner Alberto Salazar, right. The University of Oregon runner here passes under the finish line b and the clock proclaiming the winning time. He was first of 16,000 competitors who raced through all five of New York's boroughs.

TOKYO, Oct. 29 (AP) - Sweden's Bjorn Borg advanced into the second round of the ... \$300,000 third World Super Tennis tournament, Tuesday, with a 6-2, 6-2 victory Japan's Tsuyoshi Fukui.

The 24-year-old power-packing Swede took less than an hour, and will meet American Brian Teacher in the next round. Teacher beat Australian Rod Frawley in a two hour match. Lendl, 20, who won the 1980 Japan-Asia Open Tournament, Sunday, downed Puerto Rico's Francisco Gonzalez 6-3, 7-3. The third seed 'Czech broke. Gon-zalez's first serve in the first set and cruised to an casy win.

Jimmy Connors also advanced into the second round and fourth-seeded Vitas Gerulaitis was eliminated and fined for ohe-

Connors, 28, three-time U.S. Open Champion and seeded second, beat countryman Sandy Mayer in an hour-long match 6-4. 6-1 on a hard court set over an olympic swimming pool.

In a 58-minute match before 3,100 spectetors, Gerulaitis, an American, was beaten by Australian Paul McNamee, 1980 Wimbledon Doubles champion, 6-4, 6-1.

It was the fourth encounter between Gerulaitis and McNamee in four weeks with each winning two matches against two losses. "I played very well today," the bearded

Connors told reporters. Mayer second six service aces against three for Connors in the first set, Connors had three service aces in the second set against none for Mayer. Mayer committed 39 errors in the match

On his npset win, McNamee said "my serves were very good today and my volleys were also good, and that is why I won over my

Favored Gerulaitis not only lost his match but also lost 500 of his \$ 2,150 earnings for

Gerulaitis was penalized for verbal abuse audible to officials and spectators, a tournament official said.

The official said Gerulaitis shouted a string of obscenities directed against the referee and the tournament supervisor.

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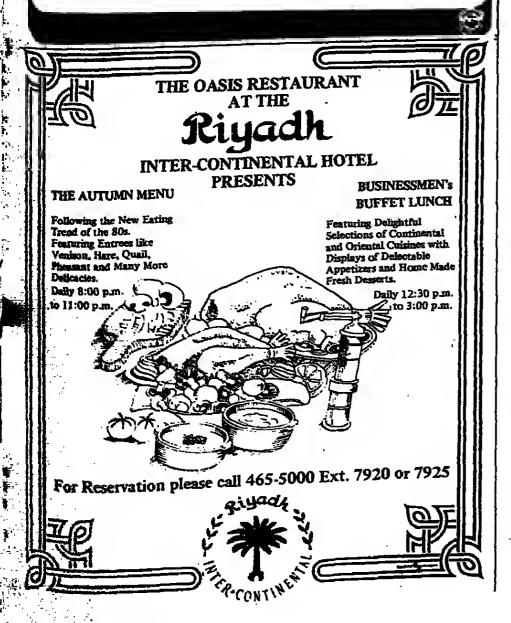
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NO. C-042762C ISSUED ON 24TH FEB. 1980, DEPARTED FROM

JEDDAH ON LEAVE ON 31ST JULY 1980 ON AN EXIT/RE-ENTRY

VISA AND HAS NOT RETURNED. HE IS NOW CONSIDERED TO

HAVE TERMINATED HIS EMPLOYMENT. THE COMPANY IS NO

LONGER RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS ACTIONS IN SAUDI ARABIA

AND WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS IF HE SHOULD

RETURN TO SAUDI ARABIA IN ANOTHER EMPLOYMENT.



#### **QADDAFI'S BARRAGE**

FOR ADVERTISING, PUBLIC BELATIONS & MARKETING RESEARCH

Saudi Arahia's decision to cut off diplomatic relations with Libva indicated that the government was fed up with the Libyan leader's campaign of vilification against it and the country. It was made much worse when he scoffed at the pilgrimage which is one of the five fundamental pillars of the faith. That was the last straw as far as the government was concerned, because it could not very well accept such a slander at the holiest places in Islam.

But the Libyan barrage against the Kingdom is nothing new. The man has been critical of practically everything that the Kingdom does or does not do. And not only the Kingdom. He has spared nobody and has accumulated a staggering number of enemies for himself and his country since he seized power in 1969. Almost all his neighbors are at loggerheads with him and then he went on to antagonize the rest of the states across the whole political spectrum of the Arab world. He was fascinated by President Nasser of Egypt, who was an Arab hero for quite some time in the fifties and sixties. But even Nasser, who violently opposed some Arah regimes, displayed some tact and understanding with them and befriended some Arab and many other states during his eventful career.

Not so President Qaddafi, who appears obsessively intent on alienating not only Arab but other governments, those near him and even those far beyond.

Political differences aside, Qaddafi made a serious mistake by involving religion in his running dispute with the Kingdom and any other state. He offended the feelings of several hundred Muslims, falsely charged that the holy places were occupied by foreign troops and that foreign warplanes were circling the holy sites in Mecca, Mena, and Arafat - a charge which was patently untrue.

The government statement announcing the severance of relations took pains to point out that it had no quarrel with the Libyan people who bad obviously nothing to do with the attack, thus signalling that the Kingdom was infuriated by the Libyan leader's relentless campaign to slander it. Qaddafi would be well advised to restrain himself a little more,

confine bis reforming zeal to his country and people and try to coexist with other countries, Arab and others as well, in peace and amity. That would be better for all concerned.

#### FRENCH ELECTIONS

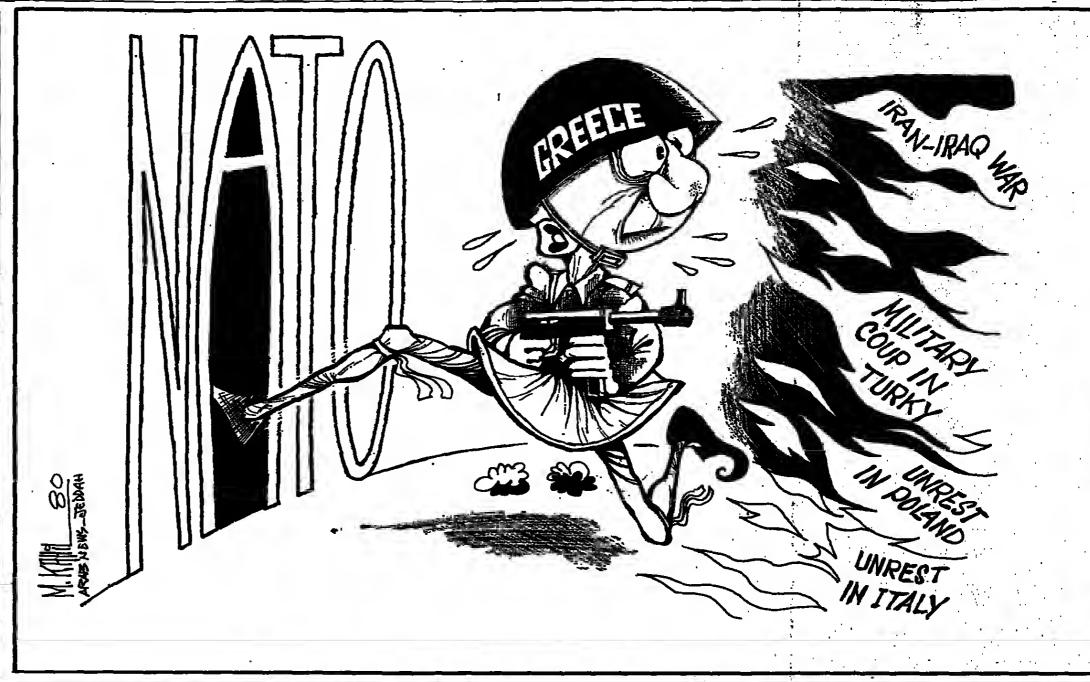
The French presidential elections are due in six months' time with around a dozen contenders already committed to fight it. Major among them is, of course, the incumbent, President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, seeking his second term.

While it is still unclear how the president will deal with his country's growing ills during his second term, it is obvious that he is devoting the last few months of his first to foster the appearance of intense activity in the interest of the French economy. Thus the numerous trips abroad and the number of treaties concluded. All this, he hopes, will convince the electorate that their destiny is in capable hands, and that the national economy will not be allowed to

The major opposition candidate is still M. Francoise Mitterrand of the Socialist Party, who had challenged De Gaulie in the Sixties and the incumbent in the Seventies. Yet this time round, he himself is being challenged from within his own party. M. Rocard, in what is now the right wing of the Socialist Party, is at the moment the man to watch, as he offers his own version of French socialism instead of that of the traditional Mitterrand.

Rocard's socialism is closely akin to that "democratic" socialism so successfully practiced by the German SPD or the British Labor Party - as well as in some Scandinavian countries. Not for him the old militant image of socialism, with its ready alliances with the French Communist Party on both national and local levels — the image which has done so much to alienate the electoral middle ground from

the French Socialist Party these past years. If Rocard were to win this battle for the soul of the French party, and so present a brand of socialism acceptable to the middle strata of French society, then the incumbent will have a most worrying challenge on his hand. Yet it is too early to tell whether the French Socialist Party is ready to modernise itself along Rocard's lines: and the electoral battle might still be fought along straight right against left line as in the past.



## Hafez Assad's two biggest gambles

By David B. Ottaway

DAMASCUS -Syrian President Hafez Assad has made his two biggest gambles ever since coming to power 10 years ago, signing within a month of each other a surprise unity agreement with Libya and a treaty of friendship and cooperation with the Soviet Union.

Assad's two latest decisions at first seem totally out of character for a man known for extreme caution, so loaded are they with risks for the future of his regime. It is just such outcomes that Assac's enemies are already predicting, with potentially dire consequences for his hold on power.

But the view in Damascus is totally different. Syrian officials argue that the unity accord will boost Assad's popularity and credentials as the chief standard bearer of pan-Arabism, an ideal which still has enormous appeal among the Arab masses and remains a primary objective of his own Socialist Baath Party.

The treaty with Moscow, on the other hand, will establish Syria as the main Arab counterweight to Israeli military might and spearhead of the Steadfastness and Confrontation Front against the Camp David accords. This, officials here feel, will force the West to deal with Syria and end its exclusion from international councils of peace.

"Who is isolated?" retorted Ahmad Iskandar, the Syrian information minister and member of the Baath Party's Executive Committee."Is it we who are isolated or the Camp David parties who are

By Peter Deeley

SAN SALVADOR -The election of Ronald Reagan as U.S. President

next week would be taken by right-wing extremists in this war-torn Central American republic as a "license to kill" their political enemies on the far left, according to the American Ambassador, Robert White.

In an exclusive interview here, White -- who is expected to be removed from his post if the Republicans win - said many sarvadoreans expected major changes in U.S. policy in the area with a

Reagan victory.

"But the main danger isn't going to be when Reagan sits down as president to look at the problem. The real threat here will come in the "lame dog" period — the interregnum between winning and actually tackling El Salvador's critical situation.

"There is a danger then the right win will take a Reagan victory as a license to kill their political enemies. But such actions by the Right would only lead to a renourishing of the Left: repression on one side further radicalizing the other."

White said that when Reagan sat down with his advisers to consider what to do in El Salvador, he would find "his options are very few." A new president would discover that, because all the institutions of the nation had been destroyed, he would "have to go with what little support he has in the

Under the banner of President Carter's human

Even those who want to flatter the U.S. administration do not dare to support (Camp David) in front of their people," he said in an interview. "Syria has all the Arab people on its side regardless of their govnernment or the Camp David

These Syrian moves came against a background of internal political difficulties. Assad has apparently decided his best chance to overcome these obstacles rests on the twin gambits of closer ties with Libya and the Soviet Union.

Libya, after all, has the wealth to offset easily the possible loss of more than \$1 billion in assistance to Syria from Arab states. The Soviet Union, on the other hand, alone has the sophisticated military wherewithal to match Israel's American-provided arsenal and, perhaps most importantly, to keep Assad's armed forces the solid pillar of his regime it has been to date.

The Syrian government has already leaked a report here that since the signing of the Syrian-Libyan unity agreement on Sept. 10 Qaddafi has sent \$1 billion to Moscow to pay for new Syrian

Whatever the monetary and military results flowing from his new alliances, Assad is also using them, Western diplomats here say, in a bid to force the West to deal with Syria in any new peace initiative following the expected collapse of the Camp David peace process. The Syrians sincerely believe, according to these diplomats, that Jordan and Iraq are plotting together to prepare a new initiative in conjunction with Western Europe that will again leave Syria out in the cold and without Arab support for its struggle to get back its Israeli-occupied Golan Heights. Of Syria's two new alliances, the most important

to Syrian strategic considerations is undoubtedly the treaty signed by Assad and Soviet President: Leonid Brezhnev in Moscow Oct. 8. Western analysts here are convinced that Assad,

who just celebrated his 50th birthday, carefully calculated the potential pluses and minuses of a closer, format attiance with Moscow perore maily taking the initiative late this summer to sign the longproffered accord.

"Assad resisted signing one for 10 years," remarked one analyst. "There has got to be something very concrete in it for him."

To all appearances, the treaty contains the standard bland and vague language of others signed inthe past few years between Moscow and its Third World allies.

Syrian officials themselves are emphasizing the defensive nature of the treaty and its expected political rather than military impact on Israel and the West. Most likely, the pact involves a large, new arms deal. Observers here note that Gen. Mustapha Tlas, the Syrian defense minister, stayed on in Moscow after Assad's departure, and it is assumed here he discussed the Syrian arms shopping list with Soviet authorities.

Whether more sophisticated Soviet arms would eventually cause Syria to abandon its very careful posturing to avoid an open confrontation with Israel, either on the Golan Heights or in Lebanon, where Syria has 25,000 troops acting as the mainstay of the inter-Arab peacekeeping force there, is a matter for pure conjecture.

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"We want to increase our defensive capabilities to face the most modern war machinery put at the disposal of Israel and which is directed against our people," explained Iskandar,

"Also, we are in need of a strong alliance with our friends to confront the American presence which is escalaring in the area and aimed at destabilizing the Arab aberation movement and suppressing Arab aspirations," he continued. "We have no option but to increase to the fullest possible limit. our alliance with those who proved to be our friends and real supporters," he said, "The Soviet Union has proved to be a strategic friend as well as a faithful friend."

Iskandar also noted the parallelism of Syrian and Soviet interests in the current Middle East context, saying."The Soviet Union has an interest in defending its vital and strategic interests and this meets our interest in standing up to the (Israeli) attacks."

Western analysis here believe that the Russians would like to gain greater access to Syrian ports and airfields for their military forces. But they doubt the Soviets intend to increase their physical presence much above the 4,000 to 50,000 civilian and military advisers now stationed here. Soviet personnel are being singled out for attacks hy armed groups linked to the Muslim Brotherhood. This year nine or ten Soviet advisers in Syria were reported to have been assassinated (WP)

of-center political parties, was created earlier this

year, White sent an embassy official to talk to the

front at its headquarters in the National University.

'They put the man's picture in the paper and said he

was CIA - which he was not. It was inviting him to

be assassinated."

#### Reagan's victory a license to kill

rights policy toward developing nations, the U.S. has been the major supporter of El Salvador's joint civilian-military five-man revolutionary junta since it overthrew a military regime a year ago, promising to bring equality and democracy to the country's four million people.

The U.S. is supplying more than \$140 million in economie aid hut, as with the junta itself, it has come under attack from both sides. The Left sees Washington's involvement as another example of "Yankee imperialism," while the Right, with its power and wealth being taken away by economic reforms, considers the Carter administration to be riddled with "pinko radicals."

White is a notable intellectual idealist and has made many enemies because of his outspoken reformist views. H., life here is under constant threat. He and his wife have a permanent armed bodyguard and the embassy was recently attacked. by leftist extremists who blew a hole in the building with a rocket.

Between 7,000 and 10,000 people have died in the guerrilla war in the last year, victims of left-and right-wing terrorism and of the brutality of the Sal-

vadorean military.
White says the "uncontrollability" of the military is one of the main problems preventing unity in the country, "You have one group within the military which regards all governments as irrelevant. They consider they are the real power, whereas the secret to running this country is a link between the military

There was also a substantial group within the unilitary - which was at present in overall control - which realized the need of professionalize the military and bring about a civilian government.

A small group of extremists within the military made up the so-called Death Head Squad - an organization which has tortured and murdered many peasants and young people.

White said: "They are being paid by economie interests. Most of the money comes from outside the country — Miami, Guatemala City'. (Many wealthy Salvadoreaus, including the "oligarchy the great families who once owned almost all the country - now live in America or in neighboring Latin American states).

Asked what the U.S. could do to try to prevent the military brutality, White said: "I tell them (the junta) every day in one way or another that they are going to lose this (the struggle for control) unless they can clean up their act."

White said the believed there was a determina-

tion to do that. A code of conduct for the military was being drawn up and "the chief of police has told his men very strongly to cut out the violence."

If the junta could maintain its "revolutionary

motion" and truly change the social, economic and political fabric of the country, a new "revolutionary model' would have been created for the rest of the world. Yet White has not been able to get his message

across to the democrats. When the Revolutionary

Democratic Front, a coalition of center and left-

The ambassador said the Left was succeeding in creating a "constant sense of unease and danger" in the capital. Factories were closed or only running on halftime. No new investment was coming in and there

was no credit available. The government had applied to the International Monetary Fund for a standby loan but had so far failed and White deplored this. There is a group on the political Left within international organizations such as the IMF that are actively seeking to discourage standby loans," he said. "They want to see the government here fail. There should be an obligation on the part of these international organizations to be apolitical."

White accused both Left and Right here of trying to destroy the agrarian reform program, which seeks to take land from the rich and distribute it among the peasants.

The government in El Salvador, White emphasized, was only transitional, preparing the way for democracy. He attacked its decision, announced recently, to hold elections for a constituent assembly in 1982 and presidential elections in 1983. "It just isn't moving fast enough," he said. "The govenment should be talking about 1981 instead."

#### Saudi Arabian **Press Review**

Newspapers Wednesday led with Saudi Arabia's decision to break diplomatic relations with the Libyan regime. At the same time, they reiterated the Kingdom's keen desire to maintain brotherly ties with the people of Libya. They highlighted a statement by the Foreign Ministry in which it said that Qaddaff's behavior and his fabrications have overstepped all bounds and infringed upon the very core of the Islamic faith.

In a front-page story, Okaz reported that Israel has started annexing South Lebanon to its territory, while Al Nadwa played as page one story Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal's reaffirmation in Amman that Jihad is the only guarantee for the defense of Arab and Islamic causes. All newspapers gave front-page treatment to wide resentment in Libya over Qaddaff's hostility toward Islam.

Newspaper editorials still continued to comment on Qaddaff's dissension, saying he has created the mischief at a time when Muslims desperately needed unity and solidarity to confront the hostile challenges of the enemy. In this context, Al Jacirch said that the Kingdom has always avoided wrangles and refused to open side battles, out of its belief that

vituperations and bickerings only serve the interests of the enemies of the Arabs and Muslims. The paper endorsed the Kingdom's resolve to sever its diplomatic ties with the Qaddafi regime, describing it as a "wise decision" which came at a right time. It said that the Kingdom felt constrained to take such a step but, at the same time, it carnestly believed that the people of Libya, who have always stood against colonialism, repression and terror, would bravely face the falsehood and fabrications being created by their leader. Despite his harmful act, the Kingdom is keen to maintain its good relations with the people of Libya, because it has always been interested in Islamic unity and solidarity, the paper said. It added that Qaddafi would not be spared by

In an editorial, Oken noted that Qaddaff's deviation and his ceaseless attempts to distort the image of Islam to please his Communist masters necessitate upon the Arab and Islamic nation to discard him totally. The paper said he is a stooge of the Communists, the Zionists and the colonialists, but added that Islam is powerful enough to overcome such challenges. It went on to say that the King-

the Libyan people, no matter how long he stays in

dom's severence of political relations with the Qaddafi regime is only a prelude to a confrontation of the Communist challenge which he is throwing before the Muslims.

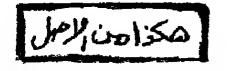
Commenting on the rupture of diplomatic relations with Libya, Al Medina observed that the decision derived its strength from the sentiments of the country's leadership, ulema and intellectuals who bear the responsibility of defending the religion of God. The paper called upon the leaders of the Islamic world to carry out their responsibility of which they are fully aware. In breaking tliplematic relations with the Qaddafi regime, Saidi Arabia reiterates its keenness to work for the unity and solidarity of the Islamic nation, it said.

In an identical tone, Al Your noted that the Saudi Arabian government's decision to break ties wis taken only after great patience in dealing with the childish behavior of Col. Qaddafi against the Pilgrimage, one of the pillars of Islam. It added that the matter has assumed serious proportions and it has become necessary to take a positive and effective step to warn him against playing with fire. Qaddafi has transgressed his bounds by fabricating lies and belittling the Traditions of the Prophet

Muhammad and the sacred shrines of the Muslim the paper said. It added that the breaking of rela tions was the least Saudi Arabia could do agains the man who does not have any regard for himself. his people and the Arabs. The paper called upon the Islamic nation to take suitable steps to put an end to Qaddaff's insane behavior, with a view to preserving the unity and solidarity of Arabs and Musiums. It further urged the convening of an Islamic summit conference to pass a verdict on Qaddafi's fabrica-

Al Nadwa said in an editorial that Qaddafi is well aware of the fact that the Kingdom's breaking of diplomatic relations with his regime has the prime aim of defending the farth and confronting the enemies of Islam now being led by Qaddafi himself.

The paper added that the Islamic spirit moved this country to counter Qaddafi's hectic campaign against Islam and it would not have taken such a decision had Qaddafi only attacked the government and its policy. But, since the matter has been directly connected with the faith, Saudi Arabia will always be prepared to take any extreme step for the defense and victory of the faith, the paper added.



entral government power grows

## esert tribes settle as nation takes shape

initia: the transition from a tribal society to a , , a paper presented to the first nal area conference on Sandi Ara is energy, developmental planning and interiorization at Boulder, Colorado on

By Dr. Abduirahman H. Said ROULDER, Colorado - Perhaps the most decisive and least understood of the iransformations taking place in the Arabian Perinsula is the massive and continuous wement of people from the desert to the mban and rural centers.

This process through which the Bedouins nore gradually from one life style into the other, often combining two before they are absorbed into the sedentary mold, has only hely received the kind of scrutiny it deerves. Three patterns of Bedouin settlenot have been identified:

A Nomadie Bedouins: these are nomadie intespeople who will "generally move goand in a familiar territory" taking into pasideration the state of pasture and the accessibility of a market. They live off the sale of theep and goat fat, dried milk cakes, sheep, mai and camel hair, camels, sheep, and

B. The Semi-Nomadie Bedouin: these are inf settled communities that may eventually stablish themselves in one place permanmily, or may return to the nomadic life at any

C. Settled Bedouins: this group lives, by ad large, in hots or houses forming a village ghamlet. Some of the settled Bedouins work agricultural laborers, others find employgent in the cities, and engage in small-scale men manufacturing.

Naturally, Bedouin social organization mied to change and rearrange its rules and mehanisms — and eventually some of its thes - mammer that is compatible with e adopted pattern.

In more recent times, the natural uniquity . [the process of settlement has been greatly hanced by two external factors: oil and pughts. The simultaneous occurrence of a inlonged drought (1958-65) with the

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confronted the Saudi Bedouin with an offer he cannot refuse. As it happened, the increas-ingly attractive pull of the urban economy was enhanced by the increasingly inhospitable state of dry pastures. Whether it was the result of settling in new towns near ARAMCO water wells, joining the National Guard and the Army, entering the labor force of large companies or owning taxis in the cities, the national economy's ability to absorb the tribal economy has been manifest.

In a study commissioned by ARAMCO, the writers observed that "Even among Bedouins, we are told, the older tribal and sub-tribal allegiances are being replaced by the idea that the center and not the tribal head or his subordinate is seen as the source of effective power and the place for submitting petitions and bringing request. Wealth has loosened the connection between tribal leaders and the common man, and the rise of a wealthy central government has, together with this, promoted a more direct relationship between the people and the top" (Special Study Group, 1963: 70).

This erosion of the social, economic and cultural bases of the Bedouin social system was accompanied by a similarly significant phenomenon. The emergence of strong and central institutions hailed a new era and paved the way for significant changes in all areas of national life. The cornerstone for much of this change was the Council of Ministers, which was created in the final days of King Abdulaziz's reign (1953). Of special interest in this connection was the implicit recognition of the oeed to identify areas of responsibility, to separate them and to delegate authority in accordance with a more formal set of rules and procedures.

This mushrooming of governmental institutions represented an attempt to cope with a condition of 'rising expectations." As the citizens heard of the building of new schools and municipalities in neighboring towns and cities, delegations would go to the capital and demand similar privileges. And as a result limited and under-staffed ministries of yesterday were giving way to larger and more oumerous ministries and bureaus.

The steady growth of the central government and its bureaucratic apparatus has tended to weaken local power ceoters in the cities and provinces in two stages. First, a considerable weakening of the powers of the city "notables" greatly enhanced the role of the bureaucracy. The notables, a residue of tribal strength, were unofficial representatives of the various tribes and families residing in an area and collectively sharing in the decisions affecting the other residents. In most cases they were joined by a representative of the religious establishment and, occasionally, by others famous for their wisdom or influence.

Second, this was followed by a visible reduction and minimization of the powers and prerogatives of provincial governors (Emirs). These two centers of local power were, since the inception of the Kingdom, able to retain a great deal of influence over governmental plans and projects designed for their respective areas. In the case of the notables, this power was manifested in their ability to suggest to the central government the desirability of a certain project, or to point out the lack of such desirability. The central government never felt that this was more than a privilege and, when it deemed it necessary, its plans and projects were carried out despite the notables' objections. The governors, on the other hand, were representatives of the central authority with vast administrative and executive powers over their respective provinces.

The decline of the notables as a social force was a gradual and almost invisible process, As the bureaucracy expanded and became less inclined to heed their advice and as the ranks of their elders thinned, due to death, old age or mere mertia, this institution faded and was relegated to mere ceremonial tasks. In the city of Buraydah - about 470 Km. northwest of Riyadh - for example, the goverument decided in the early 1960s, to establish a girls' school. The notables "sent a delegation 200 miles across the desert to protest...When the school was about to open, however, the townfolk threatened to tear it down. Faisal sent armed guards to protect the school (Readers Digest, Jan. 1967: 118).

Encouraged by the King's steadfastness, another delegation representing bureaucrats and schoolteachers, asked for and got more schools. This, according to the city's mayor, has "considerably weakened the notables." A general feeling of "lack of relevance" to new situations developed even "among some members of the council"

·Councils of notables varied in terms of their significance due, among other things, to the region's particular tribal configuration. The eclipse of traditional centers of power as represented by the town notables and Bedouin shelks, in favor of a centralized authority, has further curbed provincial particularism and eased the transitional process.

Unlike the decline of the institution of the notables, the reduction of the governors' power was oot a response to the state's need for asserting its authority nor the removal of obstacles for the implementation of its plans and projects. It was a natural outcome of the tendency to confer more power on the central government, due in oo small measure to the Council of Ministers' emergence as a source of authority. Ministries such as Health, Education and Finance created provincial offices and "these have represented a great inroad into the former sphere of aothority of the local Amirate (governorship)...The institution he (the Governor) so long embodies has seen new functions grow up beyond its sphere of competence and old ones removed from its control" (Aramco Special Study Group, 1963: 71-73).

The governor, originally intended to he the personal representative of the King and his principal agent in the area, was expected to oversee and direct all governmental activity m his area of jurisdiction. The simple nature

through the 1950s did not require any significant alteration of this formula. However, the mushrooming of agencies and the explosion of the civil service in the 1960s - the government doubled the number of its employees between 1962 and 1967 - radically changed this situation. Presently the governor is still responsible for the preservation of public urder, an area over which he exercises direct control. His leadership in other spheres of government, however, has greatly diminished. The emergence in the last few years of dynamic and technically competent governors such as Prince Khaled Al-Faisal (Governor of Asir) has restored to that office a considerable degree of influence and vital-

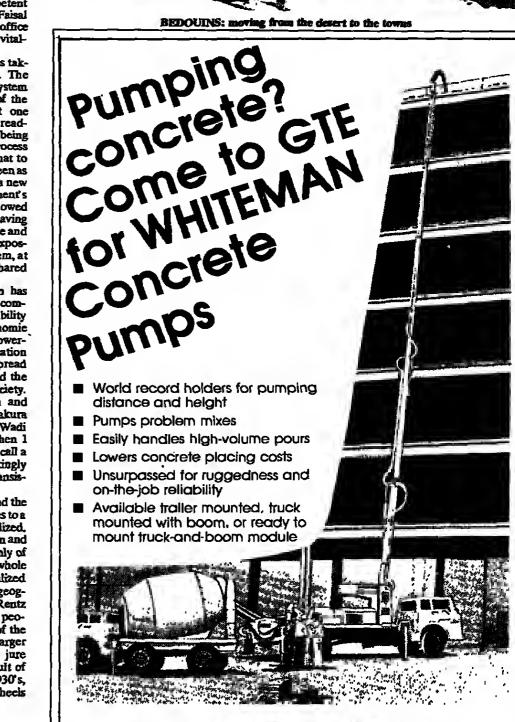
Another significant development was taking place in the educational sphere. The establishment of a unified educational system catering for students from all parts of the Kingdom was significant in at least one respect: students were for the first time reading the same curriculum and were being socialized along the same lines. This process represented a radical departure from that to their parents were exposed and can be seen as a catalyst leading to the emergence of a new national consciousness. The Government's extensive scholarship programs have allowed thousands of students (some of them leaving their home town for the first time) to live and study as colleagues and room-mates, exposing them to each other and enabling them, at a crucial stage in their lives, to draw on shared experiences.

The process of national integration has been accelerated by the revolution in communications. In this regard, the state's ability to introduce visible and significant economie changes is augmented by its access to powerful and persuasive means of communication such as radio and televisioo. The widespread use of radio, especially, has introduced the oomad and the farmer to the larger society. Their limited picture of their milieu and needs was changed as a result. Katakura found during her stay among the Wadi Fatima nomads and farmers that "When I asked a group of them what they might call a new settlement, they answered jokingly 'Toshibal' for most of the villages had transistor radios' (Katakura, 1977: 27).

Cognitive frontiers were extended and the reluctance to be a part of a larger unit was to a considerable degree curbed and neutralized. Previously, as is well known, isolationism and provincialism were not characteristic only of the Bedouins and farmers. In fact, the whole area was governed by a compartmentalized mentality, due to the prevailing state of geographical insulation, According to G. Rentz previously, "Isolated from one another, people thought of themselves as citizens of the Hijaz or of Najd rather than of a larger entity' (Rentz, 1966: 188). The de jure reversal of this situation came as a result of the unification of the country in the 1930's, bot its de facto realization came on the heels of the great changes of the 1960's.



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# how will retrace ancient voyages

Of Arab traders

JEDDAH - When Oman's tenth national day celebrations get under way in November that most famous of legendary Arab sailors, Sinbad, will spring to life again. The rebirth of Sinbad will be due to the adventurous spirit of Englishman Tim Severin who plans to set sail from Muscat on November 18 in a replica of an early Arab trading vessel.

The dhow, made from special wood imported from India and tied together with some 400 miles of coconut rope, is oow sitting at anchor in Muscat Bay receiving finishing touches. As the vessel gently rocked in the water, watched over by the imposing 17th century forts which guard the harbor, Severin told Arah News that construction of his boat had reached a crucial stage.

With sailing day less than a month away, and the main spar --- a 75 foot long log rising diagonally above the dhow carrying a huge cotton sail — being fitted into place, trials were about to start. "It's like starting up the engines of an ordinary boat for the first time," said Severin.

Although the journey has been dubbed "The Sinbad Voyage" Severin readily admits that the heroic figure was in fact legendary. "Sinbad was certainly an amalgam of people," he said, "but he was typical of the usual Arab sea-going trader and his legendary route was the old trading route from the Middle East to

In recreating these ancient journeys Severin will set sail from Muscat with a crew of around 25 to sail to Hong Kong via the Malabar Coast of India, the Laccadive and Maldive Islands, past Sri Lanka and Singapore, up to the South China Sea to Hong Kong and, if permission is granted, on to Canton. Severin expects the trip to take about eight months. "The early Arab sailors used to reach India in from 12 to 28 days," he said, "depending on winds. We're expecting to take about 20 days."

Work on the dhow began in January this year in the town of Sur, south of Muscat and famous throughout the ages as a centre for traders and boat builders. Apart from the help of Omani craftsmen, the Sinbad project

team of boat builders from the Laccadive Islands. "They're the last people in the world who know how to do this work," said Severin. "As well, they are phenomenal workmen."

Navigation of the tricky 6000 mile voyage will be by early Arab techniques because an important aim of the venture is to investigate the expertise these minth century sailors



DHOW: Built by Omani craftsmen in the

developed in finding their way across half the world. Severin is a specialist in medieval exploration and has already completed and recorded in a book one daring voyage - from the west coast of Ireland via Iceland to North America in an oxhide boat. Known as the Brendan Voyage, it aimed to prove the capabilities of medieval Irish sailors.

Medieval history covers the period from pre-history to the Dark Age," said Severin. "but really the age was anything but dark." The crew will include Omani volunteers, an artist, a doctor, a photographer, radio operator, television cameraman, navigator, sound recordist, marine biologist and physical oceanographer. Once the Sinbad Voyage is over Severin will also record it in book

The voyage will be used for scientific as well as historical research. The scientists on board will be monitoring aspects of marine ecology and meteorology as well as conduct-

ing physical oceanographic experiments.

The Sinbad venture has been given Omani Government sponsorship through the Ministry of National Heritage and Culture. Financial assistance has been given by Oman's ruler, Sultan Qaboos bin Said. Valuable support has also been given by Gulf Air which has flown Severin back and forth between London and Oman during his preparation for the trip. The airline has also transported other people involved in the project.

The voyage is a fitting way for Oman to help celebrate its tenth national day. Oman was a key port of call on the trade routes carrying horses, dates and other exotic Arab products eastwards and receiving on the return trip porcelain from China and precious woods and spices from India. In those days the Omanis were renowned for their boatbuilding and sailing skills. The Sinbad voyage recalls those skills at a time when the nation had emerged again into the world.

#### Dracula is revived

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 - The Off-Runway Players have announced their staging of Bram Stocker's spine-rippling version of Dracula, to be presented from October 31st to November 3rd. Suspense, chills, shocks and special effects will resound throughout Hochtieff's theater from Dave Brown's direcoon of this classic horror story. Admission is SR 20, and reserved seats can be obtained by calling 9113226.

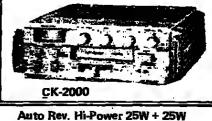
#### Arabic class to start

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 - The Department for Continuing Education at the University of Petroleum and Minerals (UPM) announces registration for beginners' Arabic will be Nov. 2-3 from 4 to 5:30 p.m. at the English language center, room 1, UPM. Twice weekly classes meet on Saturdays and Mondays or Sundays and Tuesdays at both 6 and 7 p.m. Classes are limited to 14 students. Printed material will be supplied for the course, which lasts 12 weeks. For further information call 860-2153.





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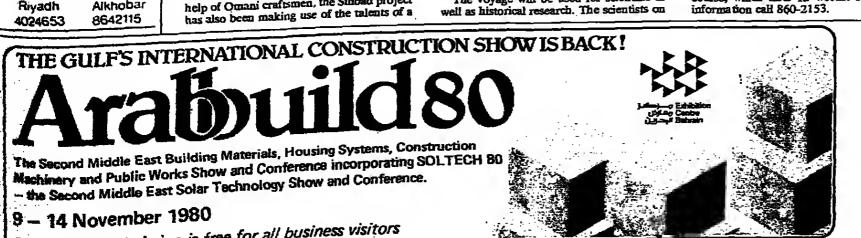
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# Gulf to expand aluminium output

BAHRAIN, Oct. 29 (R) — Gulf countries plan a big expansion of their aluminium industry under a long-term strategy agreed this week, a Bahrain industry ministry official said Wednesday. The strategy calls for building up to five aluminium smelters in Gulf countries and a bauxite refinery costing up to \$800 million in the Gulf or in a country near the source of bauxite, Khalid Ashoor, head of research and project studies at the ministry, told Reuters in an interview.

Gulf government officials and aluminium company representatives devised the strategy at a meeting in Doba, Qatar, under the auspices of the Gulf organization for indus-

U.S. may need over 50% of foreign oil

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (R) - U.S. demand for fareign oil could increase more than 50 per cent by 1990, according to a Harvard Business School report released Tuesday. The report said the main reason for such an increase would be a precipitous decline in U.S. oil production. Its predictions sharply contrasted with Energy Department forecasts that U.S. imports would decline due to conservation and other factors. The Energy Department, releasing its latest statistics Monday, forecast oil imports would drop by almost 17 per cent.

The Harvard Business School report estimated that in 1990 total U.S. oil output would be six or seven million barrels a day, three tn four million below normal levels. "Americans should not die themselves into thinking that there is some huge hidden reservoir of domestic oil that will free them from the heavy cost of imported oil," it said.

Entrepreneurs have searched the continential United States for so long (more than 120 years) and so thoroughly (more than two million wells) that it would be foolish to base a national policy on the supposition...that the absolute quantity of U.S. production of oil and gas will increase beyond at what it is

The best plan to reduce U.S. dependence on imported oil in the 1980s would be for the government to takle financial incentives to encourage conservation and solar energy," it

Ashoor said the long-term plan calls for increasing Gulf smelter capacity to 750,000 to one million tons a year by 1995. Present capacity at smelters in Dubai in the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Bahrain is about

Feasibility studies were also ordered at the meeting for an aluminium refinery to be based in the Gulf or outside with a capcity to refine one to two million tons of bauxite a year into alumina, the raw material used in aluminium smelting.

Ashoor disclosed that an agreement to set up a \$100 million aluminium rolling mill in Bahrain was expected to be signed in December. In the last few days, the UAE agreed to join the project, which will also be jointly owned by Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Iraq, Qatar and Oman, he said.

The mill will have a capacity of about 40,000 tons a year, using output from the Aluminium Bahrain (ALBA) smelter. Ashoor said it had not yet been decided whether to use molten or ingot output from ALBA. The mill, being built in association with GOIC, will produce aluminium sheet and strip by either the conventional pot rolling process nr by continuous casting.

Construction should begin next year and production in 1983, he added. Output would be sold largely to Gulf countries but some would go nn to the international market. The mill will be a link between the present primary production of aluminium in the Gulf and the increasing demand from factories producing semi-finished products.

Sixty per cent of the financing for the hill will come from the company's capital and 40 per cent from soft loans from Gulf government development banks and funds and a little from commercial banks.

Ashoor also disclosed that the Doha-based GOIC is carrying out a feasibility study for a petroleum coke plant whose output would be used in aluminium and steel plants. A possible site was Abu Dhabi in the UAE.

Another industrial venture could be a 10,000 to 12,000 tons per year textiles fibreglass plant which might be based in Kuwait or Saudi Arabia. Soundings were under way with Gulf governments oo their interest in the proposed joint venture, he added. Output from the plant would include rovings used in furniture making and chopped strands used

## Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

	Anti	ority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
	artmen Hael	t of Educa-	Supply of taperegorders	15/400/	Free	Nov. 3
	71		Construction of a school building in Al-Huwait village	16/400/401	150	Nav. 4
	Я		Completion of leftover work at Al-Marash school	17/400/401	150	Nov. 5
Minis and A	stry of Aviatio	Defense n	Transportation of fuel of Northern Province	27/400/401	100	Nov. 3
	4		Supply of military uniforms	28/400/401	500	Nov. 4
	artmen Najrar		Construction of a concrete roof school building (Model B)	-	500	Nov. 16
••	14	••	Operation and maintenance of power stations at Arwa and Hafira Nassah clinics		Free	Nn. 2

## PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 29TH OCTOBER, 1980 — 20 HIJJAH 1400	TH I

Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargn	Date
4	Pep Sky	Barber	Oniona/General	27.10.80
4	Gizan	S.S.M.S.C.	Durra/Oil Cakes	27,10,80
5	Kota Timur	O.C.E.	Gen/Foodstuff/Iron	26.10.80
7	Eastern Saga	Algezirzh	Soya Bean/Flour/Gen	18.10.80
8	Cherry Laju	Shobokshi	Tobacco/Pipes/Gen	28, 10.80
9'	Maldive Trader	O. Trade .	To load scrap iron	21,10,80
13	Bowon	O.C.E.	Containers	28.10.80
18	Odysseus	Rolaco -	Construc. Materials	11.10.80
19'	La Cordillera	Alsabah	Bulk Cement	28.10.80
20	Union Yenbo	O.C.E.	TimberiPlywood/Gen	28,10.80
21	Pereira Deca	Gulf	FlouriGeneral	24.10.80
28	Khali) Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	26.10.80
30	Ocean Sky	Alireza	Reefer/General	10.10.80
38	Al Riyadh	O. Trade	Barley/Wire Netting	27.10.80
39'	Monsone Universal	A.A.	Barley	25.10.80
42	Char Hoong	Abduliah	Contra/Polywood/Steel	27.10.80
2. RECE	ENT ARRIVALS :			
	Ming Hope	Sadaka	Containers	28.10.80
	Bowon	O.C.E.	Containers	28,10.80
	Ibn Asakir	Kanoo	Containers	28,10,80
	La Cordillera	Alsabah	Bulk Cement	28,10.8
	Elvina	Fayez	Durra	29,10.8
	Asean Knowledge	Alsaoah	To Load Empty Contrs	28:10.80
				•

#### DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT DAILY SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HRD ON 20.12.1400 - 29.10.1980

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS.  1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :				
1	Chi Yuen	Gosaibi	Barley	26.10.80
5	Meili Maru	Gulf	Steel Prods	28.10.80
8	Mantime Leader	Al Saada	Soda Ash	27.10.90
3,	Antzoulletta	Kanoo	Gen/Cont/Rice	22.10.80
10	Stove Transporter	Gulf	Steel Pipes	27.10.80
14	New Crest	Alsaada	Tyres/Cylinders	26.10.80
16	Plotinos	Kanoo	General	27.10.80
17	Washu	UEP	Gan/Steel	28.10.80
21	Arabian Luluah	Barber	Cement Siln Vessel	28,10,80
23	Seaspeed Asia	IACC	Roro/Conts	28.10.80
25	Amadn	Onti	Containers	28.10.80
28	Kasuga Maru	Gulf	Steel Pipes	27.10.80
<del>29</del> .	Al Salehiah	Kanoo	General	28.10.80
32	Kriti Emerland	Kanoo	General	27.10.80
33	Ahmad Al Fatsh	Kanoo	General .	28,10,80
36	Primavera (D.B)	SMC	Bulk Cement	24,10.80
38	Pver Trust	Goszibi	Bagged Cement	26.10.80

#### \$1,000 lost every second

## Iraq faces economic future with confidence

BAGHDAD, Oct. 29 (R) - For a country losing about \$1,000 in oil income every second because of the Gulf war, Iraq is facing its economic future with remarkable confidence. Before the war with Iran began Sept. 22, Iraq was the world's second largest oil exporter after Saudi Arabia with exports running at an estimated 2.8 million barrels per day (BPD) for a daily oil income of about

Exports ceased within a few days of the start of the hostilities as both countries bombed each other's oil installations in the first full-scale war between members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC). "All right," said an Iraqi official, "we are losing millions upon millions of oil income. So what? It is not going to destroy us. Dan't forget that oil left in the ground appreciates in value, our economic future is bright." Western economic experts in Iraq tend to agree.

After more than five weeks of war, damage to Iraq's oil facilities appears to be relatively minor. "There seems to be oothing which cannot be repaired or replaced within a few

months at the most," one expert said, The single first devastating blow against Iraqi oil installations came two days after the start of the war when Irani gunboats fired

recover despite

general motors deficit and widening U.S.

trade deficit, the market attempted to

recover. Volume was moderate higher and

the averages were mixed. Breadth, however,

from the previous days 34 million shares.

There were 911 declines vs 594 advances.

The Nyse composite index was at 73.84 up

0.02 from the previous days 73.82. The Dow

Industrials rose 00.85 to 932.59. The trans-

ports fell 1.20 to 363.93. The Amex Index

was a standout at 355.59 vs the previous ses-

sions 351.43. The Nasdaq composite was at

193.76 vs 194.35 the previous session, Gold

at Londons pm fix was 631.75 vs the previous

The energy issues were mainly higher.

Union oil rose 1 to 45 %. The Schlumberger

was up 1 1/2 to 107 1/8. Halliburton rose 11/2 to

139 %. Standard of Ohio was up 1 1/4 to 67

The aerospace stocks rose with Raytheon:

up 1 1/4 to 86 1/4 and boeing up 1/4 to 35 1/4.

The Airlines were mixed with Ual up 1/4 to 19

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14. Getty, However, fell 3 1/4 to 88.

% and Delta down % to 48 %.

days pm fix of 637.25.

Volume amounted to 40 million shares, up

remained negative. Gold eased 5.50.

Market may

U.S. deficit

rockets at the offshore oil terminals of Mina al-Bakr and Khor al-Amaya in the Gulf.

The terminals handled the bulk of Iraqi oil exports of about two million BPD. A further 800,000 BPD used to be pumped from the northern oilfields of Kirkuk through a pipeline running north to Turkey and to the Mediterranean. The pipeline through Turkey was blown up by saboteurs, and the flow of oil through the second major pipeline of similar capacity through Syria dwindled and finally ceased as Iraq broke diplomatic Relation, with Syria.

According to European engineers working in Kirkuk, Iraq's oldest oilfields, the pumping station, refinery complex and gassification plant there have survived repeated Iranian oil strikes relatively unscathed. The oilfields in the south also escaped major damage. A refinery near Basra, the biggest in Iraq, was also been hit several times.

According to the governor of the Central Bank of Iraq, Hassan Najafi, Iraq could pay for all its oeeds for a full year without earning a cent from oil or any other source.

"Iraq's sets suffice for one year, assuming all revenue from oil and invisible exports stop," he said. Some Western diplomats in Baghdad believe that Najafi erred no the side

reserves range from \$30 to \$37 billion, and last year the country's reserves were four times larger than its import bill, according to International Monetary Fund (IMF) statis-

Although no official figures are available there is no doubt in Baghdad that this year's imports, not taking into account military equipment, will dwarf those of 1979.

In an apparent move to forestall popular discontent over war-related shortages, the government has flooded the market with a wide range of consumer goods and foodstuffs previously often unavailable. With fighting raging along the disputed Shatt al-Arab waterway, Iraq's only sea outlet, seaborne imports have stopped and most goods for Iraq are landed in the Jordanian sea port of Agaba and trucked overland across the desert, inflating transport costs.

Western diplomats in Baghdad estimate that more than half the goods now landing at Aqaba are destined for Iraq, and a steady stream of lorries is rumbling along the main highway from the Jordanian border to Bagh-

It is a vulnerable lifeline with virtually all the east-west traffic carried across a bridge over the Euphrate at the town of Fallouja, 45 miles east of Baghdad.

#### Iraqi-Iranian conflict deepens rift among OPEC members

MANAMA, Bahrain Oct. 29 (AP) - The war between Iraq and Iran is aggravating divisions among members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries and has forced cancellation of its 20th anniversary celebration in Baghdad, next month. But analysts don't expect the war to destroy the

"The war has deepened an already existing split among several of the organization's leading members, but it will survive, mainly because oo one seems to be seriously wanting it to die," said one official source in the United Arab Emirates. For years, OPECs 13 members have been

split between price hawks and doves. Two years before the war, Iraq began lining up with Saudi Arabia, the world's biggest oil exporter, and other moderates on the Arabian peninsula after siding for years with Iran, Libya and Algeria in pressing for higher

The war wiped out the shaky agreement worked out at the OPEC ministers' meeting in Vienna last month under which prices frozen in exchange for Saudi Arabia's agreement to go along with a 10 per cent produc-

The Vienna agreement had further strengthened the \$32 a barrel price ceiling fixed at the Algiers OPEC conference last June. To achieve that agreement, the Saudis had promised to increase their \$28 a barrel price to the ceiling. So far, they have only hiked their prices to \$30 a parrel.

JAKARTA, (AFP) - Indonesia would be willing to host a summit of the oil exporting countries, Mining Minister Subroto said Wednesday following cancellation of a. Baghdad summit doe next week because of the Gulf war,

DAMASCUS, (R) - Syria Wednesday raised the price of fuel oil by 60 per cent and kerosene by more than 27 per cent. The ministry of supply and internal trade said the increase was necessary to cover part of the difference between the old prices on the local market and the expense of importing both

WASHINGTON (AP) - The United States' trade deficit worsened last month as car imports soared and a variety of exports declined, the commerce department said

## Japan buys crude oil from Ecuador

TOKYO, Oct. 29 (R) - A Japanese of refinery said Wednesday it has arranged to import about 10,000 barrels per day of crad oil from Ecuador in a one-year deal starting next month. Shell Sekiyu K.K., affiliated will the Shell Oil Group, said the oil would be par of the Ecuadorian oil that Shell Curacao N.V. had agreed to obtain from Ecuador for the

The oil would be in addition to the 15,000 1271 57 barrels per day that Maruzen Oil Company another Japanese refinery, had already con tracted with the Ecuadorian oil corporation to import from last September on a one-yea. direct deal.

Ecuador has offered to sell up to 80.00 barrels per day of its crude to Japan on long-term direct deal basis, while calling for Japan's cooperation in projects to explore fc. oil deposits there, according to the Japan Per roleum Federation.

In the meantime in Ottawa, the Canadia government announced plans Tuesday night to cut nil demand, increase Canadian owner, ship of the U.S. dominated oil industry an" procure 17.1 per cent more revenue from higher energy taxes. Finance Minister Alla-Maceachen unveiled the measures in the firm budget of Prime Minister Pierre Trudeaueight-month-old Liberal government.

## Foreign Exchange Rates

			*·11 10 M-
	SAMA	Carde	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	-	8,85	8.5
Belgian Franc (1,000)	109.00	_	
Canadian Dollar	2,82	_	-44. 2.
Deutche Mark (100)	175.00	· 179.00	175.7
Dutch Guilder (100)	162.00	_	168.8
Egyptian Pound	_	4.40	4.4
Emirates Dirham (100)	_	90.20	90.25
French Franc (100)	76.00	78.00	76.5
Greek Drachma (1,000)		75.00	-04
Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	43 7-45
Iranian Riyal (100)	-	_	2.10
Iraqi Dinar	_	9.50	
Italian Lira (10,000)	37.00	37.00	37.4
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.60	_	15.94
Jordanian Dinar	_	11.20	11.1
Kuwaiti Dinar	-	12.35	12.3
Lebanese Lira (100)	-	96.00	95.Li
Moroccan Dirhan (100)		88.50	85.5
Pakintani Rupec (100)	-	-	33.7>=
Philippines Peso (100)	- :-	_	44.533 977 0
Pound Sterling	8.06	· 8.15	8.1
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Singapore Dollar	_	_	1.5
Spanish Pero (1,000)	_	44.50	45.7
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Syrian Lira (100)	_	77,00	85.5Lacabita
Torkish Lira (1,000)		44.00	_(((()))
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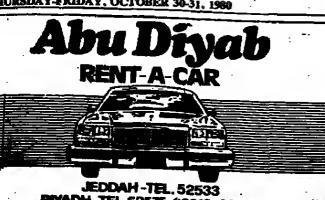
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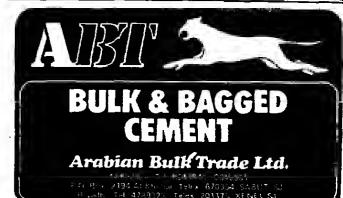
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Nectorman   S25,00   S30,00	ICI	Travellers 40% 41% Arapol 2.17 2.17 8% 20th Carriury Fdx 35% 37 Arapol Ex 2.05 2.20 8% U.A.L. Inc. 19% 20% AN 2.00 2.75 27% Uniter NY UNC 61% Anest (NT) (NT) 2.29% Union Camps 46% 47% ANZ Bank (NT) 4.55	Foreign Exchange Fixings Spanish Pasets
Arbed	Kleimrort Banson 252 258 Emery Air Freight 18% Land Secs 395 383 Eguity Life 13 Lead Ind. 1.77 146 148 Eamerk 53 Legal & General 246 267 Evans Prod 22% London 116 117 Excent 77%	19% Union Off California 44% 45% Associated Min. 3.20 3.30 1314 Union Pacific Corp. 5814 8914 Bunk MSW 2.22 2.30 52% Universit 5.0 814 0 BHP 16,45 16,25 23% United Brands 14% 14% BH South 5.00 5.04 79% US Gypana 54% 34% 00 paintiffs 2.20 2.20	Ireland   3.7600   3.7540   5.05918   5.0591
BOND INFORMATION SILVER 181.00 181.00	Lineae (Inclustries) . 181 183 Factions	5% US Tobacco	Denmark
SCHEDULED EUROBONDS مسندات قيد الطرح	P & O	SSN   Walter Jim   30%   30%   Coles   2.10   2.15	Portugal 3.675 3.682 Paris 637.46 539.16 539
October 29  The following is the Calendar of Europond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentetive terms, syndicate manager and offering date, where available. Yields are on an annual coupon basis unless otherwise indicated.  EURODOLLARS		11% Wayerhauser 33% 34% Elder Smith GM 2.45 2.45 40% Whirpool 19% 20 EZ Indistries 7,10 7,10 7,10 80% When Picks Str 30% 30 Fairfus 1,45 1,47 1,95 52% Why Corp 18% 3 cd 18% GM Kalgoortie 1,57 1,95 60% Kalgoortie 1,57 1,95 60% Kalgoortie 1,57 1,95 60% Kalgoortie 1,57 1,95 60% Kalgoortie 1,57 4,40 4,40 4,40 4,40 4,40 4,40 4,40 4,4	London Commodity and Metal Exchange
Kay Capital NV., 15 million dollars, due 15 November, 1985, 6.75-8.5%, convertible into Kay Corp.'s American Stock Exchange listed shares at an anticipated premium of 7-8%, N.M. Rothschild and Sons, 5 November.  1881, NV., quaranteed by Benque Bruttelles Lambert, 100 million dollars, due 1986, sent-gratuel interest at 0.25 points above six-tworth interbank offered rate, per.	Shard, & Chiel, Bik	24% Zepaia Corp	Closing Prices (Minday Season)  Pounds Starling per metric ton (except Silver)  September, 952-951  September, 952-951  September, 952-951  September
infinish interest 5%, Credit Suisse-First Boston, 4 November.  All Hippon Afrikes, guaranteed by the Industrial Bank of Japan, 40 million dollars, all payments adjusted for changes in dollar-yen exchange rate, due 1990, 5.125%, Honura (Europe) NV., 4 November.  Tokyu Corp., 70 million dollars, due 1995, 7.75% semi-enqually, convertible into	Taling	284 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50 1.50	December   990-969   953-962   953-962   953-962   953-962   953-963   953-962   953-963   953
conglomerate's Tokyo-listed shares at an anticipated 5% premium, per, Nomura (Europe) NV.  EUROMARKS  Michella Fluence (Pays-Bas) BV., guaranteed by Cie Fluenciere Michella, 200 million marks, due 1967, 8,75% at 99 to yield 8,95%, Bayerische Vereinsbark.	Ultramar 483 480 Grace W.P. Co. 45% United Structure 58 00 GL All. Proc. Tea 5% Victors 141 141 Graybound 14 Whoslock Marden 56% 59 Grammer Corp. 28 Gulf & Western 17% Gulf Off Co. 45%	SPN   October 28	Cash
Vetezuela, 160 million marka, due 1 November 1990, 9.5%, Sinking Fund starts 1986 to give 8-year everage life, first call in 1986 at 102, Westdeutsche Landesbank, 30 October.  OTHER CURRENCIES	Closing Closing   Harding Packerd   20%	44% 21% 75% 40% Closing Closing Sentos 18.00 18.00 Sentos 18.00 18.00 Sentos (NT) (NT)	No. 1 RSS Spot
Europeen investment Sank, 20 million pounds, due March 1991, 13% at 96.5 to yield 13.09%, Purchase Fund starting 1961 gives potential average life of 8.5 years, that call at 100.75 in 1967, 25% payable initially and 74.5% in March, Kleinwort Basen.  Nederlandse Gasunie, 75 million guilders, due 15 November 1967, 10.25% at par, and the control of the American Rollandse.	ANIC   9.90   18.00   Gonsywell   89	90% Air Liquide	Vireburs   January   G3.00-63.50
redesiglion starts 1984 to produce 5.5-year average life, Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bink, 31 October. Binks NV., 100 million guilders, due 1990, 10.5%, Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank, 3 November. The volume of acheduled Eurobond offerings totals the equivalent of about 542 million dollars, compared with 417 million dollars a week earlier.	Comp Ass Alliano	73% SSR-Garvats 1030 1016 Westers 0.85 0.53 29% Casino 1820 1805 Westers Sands 0.32 0.34 20% CEM 48.10 48.50 Wild 5.30 8.50 37% Chiers 12.25 12.40 Woodside Pet 3.48 3.40	Cash
FOREIGN BONDS  Bactricel Power Development Co., guaranteed by Japan, 65 million Swiss francs, due 1980, 5.75% at par, Union Bank of Switzerland, 30 October-4 November Venna City, 100 million Swiss france, due 1990, 5.875% at par, Kredictionk	Eridenia	41% CIT-Alceted 988 980 1.80 1.70 29% Club Wed 416.50 416.	Epertonne Cont. 355-355.5 355-356 These recents 371-372 and 571-372 and 571-37
Subse) S.A., 24-30 October. Buperloe, 60 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 6.25% at per, Swiss Bank Corp., 27-30 October.	1FT	Generale Enux	Three months 371—372 370.5—371 Sales 6,650 tone 5,625 tone Berket benely steady Berket
U.S. GOVT NOTES & BONDS October 28 Practions and changes in 32nds	Monteclison   216.75   210.00   Karimen & Broad   111/2	28% Hachette 302.00 295.00 Full Photo Film 770 785 19% J. Borel 124.00 127.00 Hischi 312 334 30% Kleber Colcubes 45.50 48.50 Begal 336 360 27% Laurge 288.50 297.00 C. floh 482 428 50% Laurged 1840 1840 Kleber 205 288.50 297.00 C. floh 282 428 285 297.00 C. floh 282 428 297.00 C. floh 282 428 297.00 C. floh 282 428 285 297.00 C. floh 282 428 297.00 C. floh	Spertonne   March   345.25—345.00 307.25—307.00
Notes   Std   Asked   Cristige	September   Sept	1346   Machines Budl   50,50   51,80   Komatsu   365   365   31%   Math. Normerodia   45,40   47,00   Matsushita Blac   877   901   47,90	SILVER   Sections
### June 1984 90.0 90.8 DN 12 1916 May 1985 93.12 93.20 DN 18 1916 May 1985 106.6 106.22 DN 6 1916 August 1985 90.2 90.10 DN 10 1916 May 1985 92.4 92.12 DN 10	Col.	244 Murrer . 425.00 425.00 Mitsuri Co. 207 209  594 Murrer . 425.00 425.00 Mitsuri Co. 370 380  15 Nobel-Bozel . 48.50 47.80 Mitsuri Electric . 486 497  1414 Olida . 295.00 34.20 Mippon Electric . 589 565  1416 Olida . 295.00 283.80 Mippon Cil . 1380 1380  4576 PUK . 95.00 97.00 Nippon Steel . 147 144  2914 Pernod Ricard . 327.00 329.70 Niesan Motor . 717  717	Three months . 803—805 785—786 July . 1078—1078 1083—1082 Sales . 14 warrants . 33 warrants . September . 1060—1075 1079—1066 March . 1880—1070 1070—1065 Total Sales: 1,679 jots of 5 toranse
No.   November 1994   95.8   85.20   DN 1.4/32     No.   November 1994   95.8   88.0   DN 1.8/32     No.   November 1995   87.24   88.0   DN 1.8/32     No.   November 2004-09   85.26   86.10   DN 30     No.   November 2004-09   85.2   86.10   DN 1.18/32     No.   November 2004-09   85.2   95.24   DN 1.18/32     No.   November 2004-09   86.2   86.10   DN 1.18/32     No.   November 2004-09   86.2   R.   November 2004-09     No.   November 2004-09   R.   November 2004-09     No.   November 2004-09   R.   November 2004-09     No.   November 2004-09   R.   November 2004-09     November 2	ARA SVC 31% 31% Mapco 45  ASA 85% 82% Meration OS 65  Astan Lite & Gan 35% 35% Meration OS 15%  Alcan Aluminium 34% 35% Meration Field 15%  Allegheny Power 13% 13% Meration Field 59%  Alled Chemical 54 55% Meration Tell 15%  Affied Stores 21% 21% Meratin Tell 15%  Affied Stores 21% 21% Meration Tell 15%	671/y Penter 185.10 185.00 Pictures 1990 2040 177/h Peugeot Citroen 170.59 171.50 1600h 570 590 171.50 177/h Pocisin 292.90 227.00 Sarwy Bank 410 416 185 187/h Pricel 199.00 195.00 Sharp 674 702 174.00 174	E per tonne   Other Mild Arabicae   124.33   127.00   1
The May 2010 95.16 93.0 DN 1.12/32	Alis Chalmers 30% 30% BicDonalde 44% Alcos 67% 68 NcCounsil Doug 35% Arrest No. 44% 44% McCaraw His 37% Amerada Ness 39 40% Need Corp. 25% Amer. Airlines 91% 9% Memorex 15% Amer. Airlines 91% 9% Memorex 74%	10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10	High Grade Comp. Delty Prices (1965). 167.14 157.92 Comp. Delty Prices (1966).
FROM A FOR PRINCIPLE PARTY AND PRINCIPLE BANK	Arner, Brands	Sign Gobain 126.90 136.90 1070m 539 840 1070	Prices CIF: (in US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Spring)  Spertonse Ceeh
Frankfart Eurodeposits as quoted by Deutsche Bank  U.S. W. German Dutch Swiss French October 8 Doller Sterling Mark Guilder Franc Franc  Cat 13/6-13/4 51/6-876 877-076 636-5 10%-11%  1 Mark Mark Guilder Franc Franc  Cat 13/6-13/4 51/6-876 877-076 636-5 1756-11%	Arner, Motors 5 5 NCR Corp. 67% Arner, Naz. Res. 47% 48 NL. Indostries 51% Arner, Standard 72 71% Nabisco In. 24% Arper, Tel. 8 Tel. 50% 50% Nation Cremical 44% Armeo Inc. 35% 55% National Cen. 23% Armeo Inc. 35% 45% National Steel 28% Asserco Inc. 45% 45% National Steel 28%	Sommer	SDYSEARCHERS 305.00 305.00 Clober 305.00 305.00 November 309.00 307.00 November 317.00 317.00
	Aphland OI 35% 35% Nationals 37% Asia Richitekt 58 58% Newmord Mining 55% 55% Norfolk & Western 43% Norfolk &	Section   Sect	Capital international Stock Market Indices  Oct. 27 Oct. 28  World 134.8 135.8 UP3.4 October 27  Liverpool and control and physical international internatio
16 1/6—14 15/18; 3 months 161—15; 5 months 144—141; Lindon dobr considers of deposit: 1 months 144—13%; 3 months 144—141; Lindon dobr considers of deposit: 1 months 144—12%; 5 years 1316—12%; 5 years 12%; 5 ye	Banker Trust NY   53%   54%   Ogder Corp.   44%	44 Water-Pysion 548.00 State Petrolic (Fr. 100)	J.S. (1) 143.3 143.3 UP 2.0 U.S. centit per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company.  J.K. 188.2 197.5 UP 7.2 bpan 289.5 289.5 UP 1.8 company.  J.S. (2) 218.4 220.3 UP 2.7 bpan 299.5 UP 1.8 bpan 299.5 UP 1.5 b
Condon Closing Government Bonds (Cuched in pounds) Oct. 27	Bethlehern Stoel 25% 25% Peruzoli Co 53  Black & Dacker 18% 18% Pepal Co 25%  Booling 34% 34% Prizer 42%  Booling 35% Prizer 42%	21% Sory 82.00 59.70 Secreticities (Bearry) 740 740 55% Uniterer 201.10 261.10 Schindler (Bearry) 1540 1540 1540 1540 1540 1540 1540 1540	France 123.8 131.2 UP 10.3 U.S. California (1% inch strict middling).  139.1 139.2 UP 2.5 Nov-Dec. 197.00 offered (105.00).  139.1 139.2 UP 0.5 Nov-Dec. 197
Oct. 28 99.15 99.16 99.15 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 98.16 99.15 108.16 109.16 108.	Borden	58 59% 59% 59% 59% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60% 60	Sudan Barator (1) 6 fich)   Nov-Dec No. 28, 125.75 offered (UNCH)   Nov-Dec

JUST .

BECAUSE IF YOU'RE

AWAKE, I WANT TO

TALK TO YOU

NOTHING?



crawl space:n WILEY'S DICTIONARY 10.30

MISS BUXLEY

HER DESK

HONEY, ARE YOU

AWAKE?

וא טעד אנד SITTING AT

DOINE NOTHING &

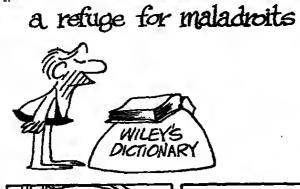
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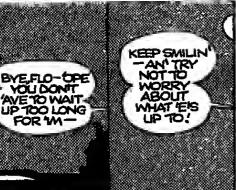
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HAGAR

SOCIETY



















## arab news calendar

DHAHRAN TV

Sesame Street No. 1315 Ma & Pa Kettle back on the farm

Epinode 5 Bruce Forsythe Hump-back Whali Little Fright Missie Proteer Woman Twilight people

VOA America: Letter Cultural: Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz) Reports : Actuali Opinion : Analysi 8:30 Dateline VOA WORLD REPORT

vene Spanney Special English: News; Founte, The Making of a Nation News Summary 9:30 Magic USA: (Standard 10:00 News Ros Reports : Actualities 10:05 Opening : Analyses

P.M.

MODAH

Ashref Ph Nada Phas

Shary Plus

Hajini Phi

TAIF

reports backgri features media

DUADMACIES 8.00 World News Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today

LITAKMACIES		
(Open Thursday Night)	Tel.	
Shurafiati, Airport Road Sout Nada Palestine St.	6431952 6426986 6690544	
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King's St. Shehar, Main Road	=	i
Manfouha, Main Road Hejaz Road, Shifa kentity Khazzao St., Bakbera Bidg. Sinin St., Opp. Paroak School	=	1

9.30 Opera Star 0.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Surah Ward 10.45 Somet 11.00 World News 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News 31029 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 45348 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 5821436 12,45 The Tony Myan

BBC 1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World New 2.09 News about Britain 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newweel

SAUDI RADIO

On FM at 90 Higgsborts in 3.2 meter hand On SW at 11,855 Hilm in 25 meter band On MW at 1485 Winberg in 202 meter band

3.15 Promende Concert
3.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World New
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Sammary
4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel 6.15 Ontlook 7.09 Commentary

1.09 7.15 Sherlock Holm 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News Books and Writers

fetter WE DON'T CARE WHAT IT COSTS! FIX IT!"

**DENNIS the MENACE** 

### Contract : D Bridge : B. Jay Becker

South dealer. North-South vulnerable. NORTH **♠**A 8 5 2

aut

VAJ4 OAJ96 **7**3 EAST WEST **◆**J974 V10852 **♦1085 0732 ♣**J 10 8 5 4 **₽Q962** 

SOUTH ♠K Q 10 6 OK Q63 OKQ4

The bidding: West North East

Pass 3 4 Pass 1 • 4 NT Pass 5 🏚 Opening lead - jack of clubs.

Bridge is a game of endless refinements, which is one reason it has so many millions of adherents. There is always something to learn, as shown by this hand where South became declarer at seven

could see thirteen tricks provided he did not lose a trump trick. So he won the club with the ace and made the standard safety play of leading the king of spades.

Ordinarily, this play would have been successful because, after both defenders followed low, be would have led a spade to the ace. After West showed out, he would then take the

Two Ways to Skin a Cat proven finesse against East's

> However, things didn't go this way. When South led the king of spades, East played the nine on it, and the appearance of the nine diverted South from his original plan. He naturally thought the nine might be a singleton, which would mean that West had started with the J-7-4-3. In order to guard against

> this possibility, South continued with the queen, planning to finesse against West's jack if East showed out. But West showed out instead, and South went down as a result of East's falsecard. There is a good chance that declarer would have made the

contract if he had played slightly differently. Suppose he had entered dummy at trick two with a heart or a diamond and then played a low spade from dammy. It is scarcely likely that

East would have played the nine under these conditions. He would be alraid West might have the singleton ten and that the nine play would jeopardize a sure trump trick Once East played low on this

basis, declarer would surely have made the contract. After West followed to the king, South would play a low spade to the ace - guarding against four spades in the East hand, since he could not guard against four spades in the West hand - and the cat would have been out of the

LIZZIE BORDEN

(1860-1927) of Fall TRIVEY, MESS., WHO WAS ACQUITED

OF KILLING HER

FATHER WITH AN AXE IN 1893 WAS

LATER BURIED

BESIDE HIM AND

HER WILL INCLUDED A PROVISION

FOR PERPETUAL

GRAVE

ST. ANDREW'S

CHORCH IN LONDON, ENGLAND, WHEN ITS CONGREGATION MOVED FROM THE WEST BUD OUT

FROM THE WEST END OUT TO THE NORTH-WESTERN SUBURBS, WAS DISMAN-TLED STONE BY STONE AND REBUILT ON ITS

PRESENT SITE

17910, 21485, 21755 (KHZ)

mathe: 16.74, 13.96, 13.77 (Austern)

4:30 Religious Program
4:46 Oxwalis (Devotional Music

5:45 Film Made

6:00 News 6:15 Press Review

CARE OF HIS

Believe It or Not!

ACROSS DOWN 1 Ball film 1 "Pistol 2 "Green

5 Duo 9 Touch upon 10 Old master 13 Arizona city 14 This instant 15 Ivy Leaguer

18 Proofreading mark 28 Coterie

(math.) 23 Clean off 24 Realty sign 25 Fare

27 Witch assemblies 29 Afflictions

irritant 31 Attempt 32 Sprite 35 Menlo

Park name 37 Beastly abode 38 Acquire

40 One into "futures" 41 Britisher's

#### DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how AXYDLBAAXE

LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In the used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. apostrophes, the length and formation of the hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

REGNERT NWVZP PYWRWI

NUQ URH WTTP. - QULC

# STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

A LUNG DISEASE
CONTRACTED BY INHALING ROCK DUST IS CALLED PRELIMONOUL TRAMICROS COPICS/LICOVOLGANOCOMOSA

RADIO PAKISTAN

nder: 17662, 17865, 21700 (KEE) min: 16.08, 16.61, 13.82 (MRTERS)

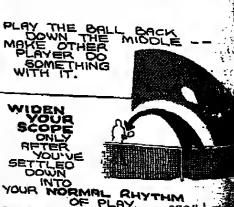
7:45 Religious Program 8:00 News

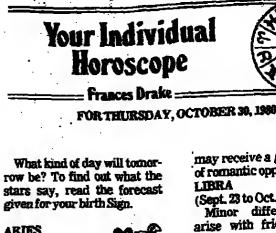
8:105 Pakistas is Out

9:03 Pakistar's Progress Path

9:00 News 9:23 Folk Music

8:10 Instru





(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Arguments could arise over expenses. The day promises happiness in love and new romantic opportunity.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Tension on the homefront, though evening offers the chance to set things right. Joy through hobbies and work opportunity. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Job tension affects nerves and disposition. Plan a special occasion with a loved one. You're popular now and attract admiration.

(June 21 to July 22) Watch unnecessary expen-ditures which could mount up. Home base activities favored. Evening brings renewed physical vitality.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Maintain a low profile during daylight hours. Later, you're in an adventurous mood and will want to step out. Happy news via phone. VIRGO

(Ang. 23 to Sept. 22)
You're inclined to worry and let little things get to you. You

may receive a gift. Possi of romantic opportunity.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Minor differences arise with friends. Ev finds you popular and i mood to dress up. Look best! SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Career progress is blematic now. Evening private romantic met Be alert for a quick deve financial opportunity SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) X Ethical questions are You tend to stand up fo ciples. Later there is ti fun. Enjoy the comp

new friends. CAPRICORN (Dec. 🗠 to Jan. 19) 🚶 The social swim bri career opportunity. above petty uritation friends and enjoy soc

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Avert relationship by planning somethin for the evening. cultural events or with a romantic con PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Minor irritations; gress. There's a however, of a fin

romantic opportui

new career incentive

Yesterday'ı

19 Toward

sheiter

cended

22 Acknowledge

old style

23 Take a mate, y

#0 €

21 Condes-

#### Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

Packin' -" Mansions" hero

3 Party game 4 — standstill 5 -mache 6 Old French decree

16 Shame on you! 7 Japanese 17 Comprehend statesman 8 Prize items for a

prize fight 21 Quantity 11 Increase ·12 Wobbles

16 Campus student group 25 - Calhoun

26 Formerly 28 Irish "alas!"

30 Royal mattress

35 Spirit lamp

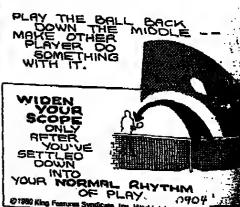
cliche

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THE SECRETOF E LIVE AS CHEAPLY THE FIRST FEW PAYDAY AS YOU LIVED THE LAST FEW L UNKNOWN

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- Sec. 1

1 3362 1



هكذامن الرجل

1:00 Opening 1:01 Holy Quan 1:05 Gens of Guidan 1:10 Tais Week's Lan 1:20 Top of the Popt 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Swing Bra 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Revie 3:15 Music 3:20 Islam The Divine Trust 3:30 A Selection of Music-

Something to Show You

10:00 Music 10:10 Music 10:15 NEWS 10:25 S.A. — A Daily Chronick 10:30 Music Worldwide 11:00 World Cleaners 11:15 African America 1 1:45 On below 12:00 Symphosy Contest 12:30 Marie 1245 A Rendezione with Dresips 01:00 Consdown

9:00 Opening

9:01 Holy Quan 9:05 Genn of Guid 9:10 Light Music

8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain

19.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summery 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Foods 11.00 World News

11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: 12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebo 1.00 World News World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections

1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Commentar

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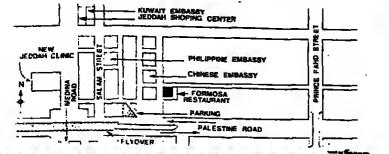
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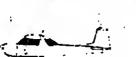


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6. Kim, Seong Gyu	864538
7. Lee, Jong Suk	925110
8. Park, Yoon Su	891799
9. Sin, Moon Su	885884
10. Lee,Won Kun	886968
11. Lee, Myung Hwan	886966
12. Pak, Kwang II	886969
13. Kang, Hang Og	863789
14. Heo, Jung Dae	863790
15. Youn, Du Jin	891798
16. Jeon, Yong Du	921261
17. Bea, Tea Sig	887059
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PAGE 12

International

ليون والجمعة ٢١ ــ ٢٢ ذي الحجة ١٤٠٠ هــ

### Both claim victory

## Carter, Reagan tangle on TV

CLEVELAND, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — President Jimmy Carter and Republican Ronald Reagan squared off Tuesday night in their potentially decisive televised campaign debate, stressing their profound differences on domestic issues but both proclaiming their desire for world peace.

As expected, Carter kept up his attack on the Republican for having a "dangerous and belligerent" attitude toward nuclear arms control talks and foreign policy, while Reagan hit hard at the president's economie record. With polls showing the Nov. 4 elecnon extremely close and up to one-fourth of the voters undecided, the debate was billed as a possibly "make or break" proposition for the two candidates. Up to 100 million people had ben expected to watch.

Both sides immediately claimed victory and commentators were divided in their assessments. But ABC Television, one of the three U.S. networks covering the debate, said it received more than 370,000 telephone calls the first hour after the debate and viewers thought Reagan came out on top by a 2-1 margin.

Reagan, a former California governor, appeared more at ease, often smiling during the 90-minute encounter that highlighted the vivid contrast between his conservative free-enterprise philosophy and Carter's more government-oriented centrist approach.

The president appeared to be more tense

leader, gave the pair his endorsement.

the country could be blamed on the Demo-

The government had allowed the milit-

ary to decline, and it had ahandoned

American friends abroad, Reagan com-

plained. America's sagging prestige, be

contended, invited the embassy seizure in

Tehran and the Soviet intervention in

He said the government caused inflation

by spending too much, it caused an energy

shortage through oppressive regulation of

the oil companies, it was killing the U.S.

Ronald Wilson Reagan was born Febru-

ary 6, 1911 in Tampico, Illinois. After

graduating in 1932 from Eureka College, a

small Christian church institution with a

degree in sociology and economics, be

emharked on a variety of jobs including sportscasting, which eventually led him to Hollywood.

By 1937, Reagan had appeared in eight

In one of his best known roles, Reagan

played Notre Dame football player George

Gipp in "Knute Rockne, All American."

In "King's Row," Reagan played a man who had his legs amputated. In that film,

Reagan awoke from surgery and cried, "Where's the rest of me?" The line later

became the title of his 1965 autobiogra-

phy. In 1938, he met and married actress

Acting led to politics as Reagan became

deeply involved in the Screen Actors

Guild. He was its president for six years,

and that activity was the stepping stone

Reagan and Jane Wyman split up in

1948 after nine years of marriage, a daugh-

ter, Maureen, now 39, and an adopted son,

Michael, 34. Wyman charged Reagan was

becoming too involved in the guild, that

In 1952, be met and married the former

actress Nancy Davis. They appeared in one

film together. They now bave two children,

Patricia Ann, 28 and Ronald Prescott, 22.

During college, Reagan said he was "a

bleeding heart liberal, a New Deal Democ-

rat," The transformation took place after

In the 1950s, while serving in the union,

Reagan began battling what he perceived

as a Communist effort to wrest control of

movie unions. With his second wife,

Reagan launched a career in the new

they always argued politics.

the war.

into national politics and into divorce.

films. Tall, dark and bandsome, he special-

ized in All-American, good-guy roles.

auto industry with stupid regulations.

crane powers in Washington.

Afghanistan,

ENDORSEMENT: Republican contender Rouald Reagan and running mate George Bush flank the Rev. Ralph Abernathy in Detroit, Michigan. Abernathy, a noted black

From page one.

hut also seemed to carry the attack more frequently as be repeatedly denounced his opponent for baving warlike views and

opposing various social programs. Reagan often dismissed Carter's statements as distorting of his positions and at one point drew laughs by telling him with a shrug,

"There you go again." Neither man seemed to pay strict attention to the questions from a panel of four journalists in the cavernous music ball bere, but used them to attack each other on defense, inflation, energy, urban blight and other issues. Neither said anything new or made any gaf-

The 69-year-old Reagan pledged "less government, less taxes and more freedom for the people," saying at one point, "I just think that free enterprise can do a better job of producing things for the people than the gov-

He charged that Carter's claim that inflation was due to outside forces such as the worldwide rise in oil prices was "entirely spurious and dangerous" and pledged to cut government spending while imposing massive tax cuts to spur production.

But the 56-year-old Carter, often citing his experience through three and a half years in office, seemed intent on focussing attention on the "war and peace" issue that has helped him make strong gains in recent weeks. He said his opponent was "habitually"

(AP photo)

medium of television, another move which

Reagan hosted television's "General

Electric Theater," and also traveled on

behalf of the company, making speeches

extolling the virtues of unfettered capital-

ter attracted the attention of California

Republicans, who pushed Reagan to run

for governor in 1966. While his administra-

tion wallowed in controversy, it was largely

Even Reagan's ideological foes con-

ceded'his talent for administration, and

despite his tough conservative rhetoric.

Reagan was not reluctant to compromise

theme as governor, but he nonetheless

raised taxes, doubled state spending.

nearly tripled state education expendi-

As the 1980 Republican nominee,

Reagan has pledged to have a government

'that will not only work well, but wisely."

He made the national economy the key

issue in his campaign platform, saying Pres-

ident Jimmy Carter had made the economy

"a stew that has turned the national

He has to cut taxes 10 per cent each year

for three years to spur economic growth.

He said his program would permit greater

military spending without budget deficits.

and an agressive, anti-Soviet foreign policy

came to burt him. Carter labelled Reagan a

naive warrior, and Reagan spent the last

weeks of the campaign on the defensive.

ing in order to achieve military superiority

over the Soviet Union. Like Carter,

Reagan wants to huild the MX missile, but

he also wants the B1 bomber, which Carter

Reagan also supports Enropean

deployment of neutron weapons,

medium-range cruise missiles and ballistic

missiles. He opposed Carter's plan for

draft registration, but wants to increase

military pay in order to to attract more

He pledged to scrap the SALT II treaty,

which he claimed would establish Soviet

military superiority, and would seek negotiations with the Soviets on a new tre-

aty. Reagan said be would try to force

Soviet concessions with the threat of an

young people to the services.

arms race.

Reagan wants to mcrease defense spend-

Reagan's emphasis on a strong military

"Cut, squeeze and trim" was Reagan's

during his eight years as governor.

free of scandal.

stomach.'

Reagan's televised speech for Goldwa-

edged closer to the political arena.

suggesting the use of U.S. military force in bot-spots around the world, was against efforts to curb the proliferation of nuclear weapons and had a "disturbing pattern" of opposing arms control agreements.

Carter said be was not suggesting that Reagan wanted war, but added: "A president in the Oval Office has to make a judgment on almost a daily basis about how to exercise the enormous power to our country for peace, through diplomacy, or in a careless way, in a belligerent attitude, which has exemplified his attitudes in the past."

Reagan countered that, "Our first priority must be world peace and use of force is only a last resort when all else has failed." But he reiterated his call for a U.S. military buildup, saying, "America has never lost a war by being too strong."

The Republican also defended his plans to scrap the Strategie Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT II) with the Soviet Union ann move immediately to begin new talks while improving U.S. strategie capabilities.

a "mutual reduction to the point that neither one of us can represent a threat to the other." He said the United States had been consistently "outnegotiated" by the Soviets and

He said he did not seek U.S. superiority but

responded to the president's attacks by comparing Carter to "a witch doctor who gets mad when a good doctor comes along with a cure that will work." When a question was asked involving the

52 U.S. hostages in Iran, Reagan did not criticize the president's handling of the crisis but said again it was a "bumiliation" for the . United States, He called for a congressional investigation once the hostages were Carter summed up by citing what he said

were the "stark and historical differences" that separated the candidates and their parties. He described himself as a mainstream Democrat but said many of Reagan's conservative positions were a "radical departure" from Republican traditions.

Reagan also acknowledged their deep

divergetices and cited his record as California governor as well as his labor background as president of the Screen Actors Guild during his days as a Hollywood actor. He also said be was a Democrat in his youth and added, "I said many foolish things back in those days."

The two men, who spoke from behind bulstage, shook hands and were joined onstage by their wives after their first and presumbly only debate.

It was the third time a presidential debate had been held - John Kennedy dueled with Richard Nixon in 1960 and Carter met Gerald Ford in 1976. Reagan spent four days preparing for the debate, fielding sample questions from aides and studying videotapes of the 1976 encounters between Carter and Ford.

The president cancelled a weekend radio speech to study, and independent candidate John Anderson, who debated Reagan last month but was excluded from this forum, was able to field the same questions while appealing on a cable television network with an audience of some three million viewers.

Anderson spent well over balf his time attacking the positions and public records of Reagan and especially Carter. As Reagan and Carter finished each round of questions. the Cable News Network cut to its studio in Washington and Anderson answered as if be were in the same room as the major party

"Mr. President," Anderson said as if personally addressing Carter at one point, "the time has come to level with the American

Afterwards, Anderson conceded that be "had a somewhat restricted audience." At most, some of Cable News' 3.5 million subscribers, plus another few million viewers of independent and public television stations chose to watch the Reagan-Carter-Anderson version of the debate.

Anderson portrayed himself as a man of peace, more capable and willing to negotiate with American's allies in perilous times and avoid the threat or reality of war.

Recalling his days as an army noncommissioned officer during World War II, Anderson said, "I, too, bave seen the face of war." He noted that neither Carter nor Reagan served in combat during World War II, and cited his own experiences at the Battle of the Bulge in Germany.

Having witnessed the horrors of war, Anderson said, he would be better able to negotiate for peace with the Soviet Union. He also accused Reagan of having no understanding of the need for environmental controls. Then he said, "I happen to be the father of five children, including a 9-year-old daughter and added his environmental policies would insure the air clean enough so

his children would grow up healthy. The blue curtains behind Anderson in Constitutional Hall matched the backdrop in the hall in Cleveland, where Carter and Reagan made not one reference to their independent rival.

Anderson insisted, "I thought it (the debate) gave me an excellent opportunity to illustrate the very sharp differences I have with both President Carter and Governor Reagan on most essential issues in the cam-



PICKING A PUMPKIN: Three-year-old Joe Paione picks a Halloween pumpkin from a big pile at a vegetable store at Indiana, Pennsylvania. The boy found the pumpkin, which he intends to carve into a Jack-O-Lantern by Oct. 31, while his mother was inside shopping.

#### Strike date set

## Union agrees to meet Pinkowski

WARSAW, Oct. 29(AP) - Independent union leaders said they agreed to meet Pre-mier Jozef Pinkowski in Warsaw Friday, compromising on their call for him to come to them. But they also set a " strike preparedness" date of Nov. 12.

Solidarity union officials met with Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Jagielski on Tuesday to press their grievances about the government's handling of the union charger and other " urgent concerns, "

Lech Walesa and other union leaders have rejected the Warsaw, district court's unilateral additions to the Solidarity charter last Friday, including a declaration of allegiance to the Communist Party and system. The union, saying the changes undermine the summer strike agreement permitting free trade unions, wants the decision reversed and

The union said the strike preparedness date was meant to allow organization of a

work stoppage if talks prove fruitless. In addinion to the charter registration, the union said it wanted answers on demands for access to mass media, release of printing equipment. fled up in customs and resolutions to remaining pay demands.

A spokesman said the delegates agreed to include only those factories where a strike would not burt the nation's economic life too much," But be added that" this time it will not be easy to keep others from joining."

That was a reference to the union's Oct. 3 warning strike in which Solidarity, now claiming more than seven million members, hrought selected factories and mass transit systems to a halt for one bour in a dsciplined show of strength.

The Solidarity leaders agreed late Tuesday saw to meet Pinkowski Friday morning. It was unclear whether they would meet on

government or union territory Wales and a delegation of about 50 a officials planned to gather at the Cat Intellectual Club, which has advised union, and said the meeting might i

there.

The Communist Party newspaper Try Ludu on Tuesday issued another defen the government's insistence that the t explicitly recognize the Communist Pr leading role in Poland and other soc principles, saying " the circumstances common sense make this declaration n

The developments came as East Gem one of Moscow's closest allies in the S bloc, tightened its border restriction travel between East Germany and Po The Cast German government said the porary change would last until the insta m Poland ended.

## Terse report points to rift

on Cambodia PEKING, Oct. 29 (AFP) - The New

China News Agency (NCNA) reported talks here Wednesday between Thai Premier Prem Tinsulanonda and Communist Chinese strongman Deng Xiaoping in a terse report which strengthened an impression among observers that the two countries do not agree over tactics regarding Cambodia.

Without quoting either leader directly, NCNA said merely that they discussed the international situation, "especially the issues of Afghanistan, Kampuchea (Cambodia), the Middle East and the Gulf region."

Before leaving Bangkok, Prem had said be intended to put forward "new suggestions" for a solution to the Cambodian problem. Thailand appears to want a settlement under which it could keep its distance from the ousted Khmer Rouge regime, which was toppled by Vietnamese-backed forces in January last year and is given military backing hy

According to NCNA, Prem and Deng expressed their hope of a further strengthening of contacts between China and Thailand and other members of the Association of

Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)." China also has diplomatic ties with two other members of the five-nation ASEAN grouping - Malaysia and Philippines - and hopes to establish diplomatic links with the remaining two, Singapore and Indonesia.

Prem, who has been in Peking since Monday on an official visit, has had two meetings with Premier Zhao Ziyang and a third with Communist Party Chairman Hua Guofeng.

After his talks with Deng, Prem was st of honor at a luncheon hosted by Deng. and then visited a people's commune in the Pek-

#### Gold up slightly

LONDON, Oct. 29 (AP) - The dollar slipped against all major currencies in quiet morning trading Wednesday following announcement of a \$1.64 billion U.S. trade deficit for September. The price of gold

In London it cost \$2,4395 to buy one Britisb pound.

Bullion opened at \$636.50, \$5 better than Tuesday's close, and later hit \$637.50.

Brokers attributed the rise to reports Jordan would join Iraq in the war against Iran and continuing speculation about an imminent release of the U.S. hostages in Iran.

#### Chinese censor Deng interview



#### **Ky advising Peking?**

PEKING, Oct. 29 (AFP) - An official Communist Chinese spokesman Wednesday refused to comment on a British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) report that former South Vietnamese leader Nguyen Cao Ky was currently in China.

The BBC said Ky, who was air force

marshal under the old Saigon regime. left his exile home in California two months ago, where be had received refugee status following the collapse of the pro-American gov-ernment in April 1975. Ky operated a pizza sbop in Los Angeles. The British radio said Ky had gone to China to "advise" Chinese forces deployed along the border with VietPEKING, Oct. 29 (AFP) — The Wen Daily Wednesday published lengthy ex from a recent interview Communist C strongman Deng Xiaoping gave Italian nalist Oriana Fallaci, but did not in some of the more sensitive issues.

These issues included a description Deng, party vice-chairman, of the fallin between the late Chairman Mao Tsoand his wife Jiang Qing.

Observers said it was extremely no such an interview, which outlined a problems in China as a whole and was \ published in the West, to be publishe local Chinese consumption.

Jiang Qing, leader of the radical Ga Four, is soon to go in trial with nic defendants before a special tribuna

charges of plotting to seize power. The Workers ' Daily also left out refer to the existence of a possible disagret between Deng and Chairman Hua Guc It also made no mention of Mrs. Fa. veiled criticism of Hua's attitude immed after the death of Mao in September

towards the Cultural Revolution, fo President Liu Shaoqi and Deng himsel Another item left out was the referer the late Premier Chou En-Lars role it disagree of Liu. Observers said this was ably due to the fact that the Workers' did not want to hlacken the image of th

In addition, Chinese readers were d

Deng's lengthy outline of his own three races and rehabilitations, in which b bow he had been sent to Jiangri in the ? west to do manual labor during the Ca Revolution.

